

# Professional Master's Degree Judicial Veterinary Expertise





## Professional Master's Degree Judicial Veterinary Expertise

- » Modality: online
- » Duration: 12 months.
- » Certificate: TECH Technological University
- » Dedication: 16h/week
- » Schedule: at your own pace
- » Exams: online

Website: [www.techtitute.com/us/veterinary-medicine/professional-master-degree/master-judicial-veterinary-expertise](http://www.techtitute.com/us/veterinary-medicine/professional-master-degree/master-judicial-veterinary-expertise)

# Index

01

Introduction

---

*p. 4*

02

Objectives

---

*p. 8*

03

Skills

---

*p. 16*

04

Course Management

---

*p. 20*

05

Structure and Content

---

*p. 26*

06

Methodology

---

*p. 40*

07

Certificate

---

*p. 48*

# 01

# Introduction

The judicial veterinary expertise is becoming a new and interesting job opportunity, which demands more and more professionals. Its action can be claimed in all areas, from those directly linked to animal welfare to the assessment of damage to human health caused by products of animal origin, as well as in the criminal or administrative areas. To be part of this professional group, the veterinarian needs specific knowledge of this type of intervention.

This Professional Master's Degree has been conceived to give you the most complete training in this field of action that offers the veterinarian a promising future in a sector that is currently booming.





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*A Professional Master's Degree that will enable you to prepare expert opinions and defend them in court with the solvency of a high-level professional”*

The current social need for professionals specialized in the expertise in legal proceedings requires specific training from an eminently practical perspective, and veterinary medicine is no exception. The current social need for professionals specialized in the expertise in legal proceedings requires specific training from an eminently practical perspective, and veterinary medicine is no exception. The more scientific support a legal decision has, the more justice it will impart.

That is precisely the reason for the creation of this Professional Master's Degree, in which we count on the collaboration of authors directly related to Judicial Expertise, with more than enough professional and teaching experience. Experts from Schools of Legal Practice, Master's Degree of Access to the Legal Profession, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, who have previously taught Judicial Expert training programs in the Veterinary field.

The Professional Master's Degree will analyze in detail all the issues that may arise for a Veterinary Graduate who intends to enter the world of expertise in Courts. The objective of this training is to take the veterinary professionals through a complete development, enabling them through a solid training to be able to intervene with judgment and responsibility in any legal proceeding to which they may be called.

This **Professional Master's Degree in Judicial Veterinary Expertise** contains the most complete and up-to-date educational program on the market. The most important features of the program include:

- ◆ The latest technology in online teaching software
- ◆ Intensely visual teaching system, supported by graphic and schematic contents, easy to assimilate and understand
- ◆ Practical cases presented by practising experts
- ◆ State-of-the-art interactive video systems
- ◆ Teaching supported by telepractice
- ◆ Continuous updating and recycling systems
- ◆ Autonomous learning: full compatibility with other occupations
- ◆ Practical exercises for self-evaluation and learning verification
- ◆ Support groups and educational synergies: questions to the expert, debate and knowledge forums
- ◆ Communication with the teacher and individual reflection work
- ◆ Availability of content from any fixed or portable device with internet connection
- ◆ Supplementary documentation databases are permanently available, even after the course



*Obtain a complete and adequate qualification in Judicial Veterinary Expertise with this Professional Master's Degree of high preparatory efficiency and open new paths to your professional progress"*

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*Specialize as a Veterinary Expert with this complete online Professional Master's Degree designed by professionals with extensive experience in the sector"*

Our teaching staff is made up of professionals from different fields related to this specialty. In this way, TECH ensure that we provide you with the up-to-date training we are aiming for. A multidisciplinary team of specialized and experienced professionals in different environments, who will develop the theoretical knowledge in an efficient way, but above all, they will put at the service of the course the practical knowledge derived from their own experience: one of the differential qualities of this training.

This mastery of the subject is complemented by the effectiveness of the methodology used in the design of this Master's Degree. Developed by a multidisciplinary team of *e-Learning* experts, it integrates the latest advances in educational technology. In this way, the students will be able to study with a set of comfortable and versatile multimedia tools that will give them the operability they need in their training.

The design of this program is based on Problem-Based Learning: an approach that conceives learning as a highly practical process. To achieve this remotely, we will use telepractice: with the help of an innovative interactive video system and *Learning from an Expert* you will be able to acquire the knowledge as if you were facing the scenario you are learning at that moment. A concept that will allow students to integrate and memorize what they have learnt in a more realistic and permanent way.

*This Professional Master's Degree in Judicial Veterinary Expertise will take you through different teaching approaches to allow you to learn in a dynamic and effective way and successfully apply what you have learned in your daily practice.*

*Learn the latest developments in Judicial Expertise with this unique training, which stands out for the quality of its contents.*



# 02 Objectives

The objective is to train highly qualified professionals for work experience. A goal that, in just twelve months, can be achieved with a course of high intensity and precision.







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*With this program you will acquire the necessary skills and abilities to know how the veterinary expert must make an appraisal"*



## General Objectives

- ◆ Become aware of being in possession of the necessary knowledge as a veterinary professional to be able to issue an expert report
- ◆ Know how to project the technical knowledge in the corresponding written opinion with the necessary wording and clarity so that it can be understood by all parties
- ◆ Acquire the necessary knowledge of the legislation on the functions of veterinary experts
- ◆ Examine and analyze specific cases that have been the subject of veterinary expert reports in court and the importance of these reports in resolving the specific case
- ◆ Know the general principles of veterinary law and the different veterinary activities in which they are applied
- ◆ Acquire the necessary knowledge of what an expert opinion is
- ◆ Acquire the necessary skills and abilities to know how the veterinary expert should give an opinion
- ◆ Become aware, in general, of the trial or hearing as one of the moments, probably the supreme one, of the judicial processes
- ◆ Become aware of the possibility of incurring liability as a result of the practice of the veterinary profession and judicial expertise
- ◆ Know the ethics, dignity and professional discipline of the veterinary expert
- ◆ Provide the professional with full knowledge of the operation of the livestock farm and the food industry, from the birth of the animal to its commercialization
- ◆ Know the common general principles that all criminal proceedings require in order to lay the foundations that will later guarantee the correct performance of the veterinary testimony or expertise





## Specific Objectives

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### Module 1. General Aspects: Causes and Functions of the Expert Evidence Legislation and Jurisprudence

- ◆ Know how to respond to questions and objections on method, premises, conclusions and other aspects of the report
- ◆ Be aware of the possibility of a complete exposition of the opinion, when such exposition requires the performance of other operations, complementary to the writing provided, through the use of documents, materials and other necessary elements
- ◆ Be aware of and develop the capacity to respond to possible requests to extend the opinion to other related points, in case it could be carried out at the same time
- ◆ Know the expert's opinion on the possibility and usefulness of the extension, as well as the time required to carry it out
- ◆ Acquire the necessary knowledge of specific cases that have been the subject of veterinary expert reports in court

### Module 2. Veterinary Law Euthanasia Forensic Aspects of Veterinary Medicine Anamnesis, Thanatology and Forensic Toxicology Veterinary Necropsy

- ◆ Understand the meaning of Veterinary Law and know how to apply it in the resolution of problems of a legal nature that arise in the veterinary activity related to the expert activity
- ◆ Know the importance, significance and legal consequences of euthanasia in animals, both in clinical and forensic aspects and in animal experimentation
- ◆ Know the different contents of the veterinary forensic activity, as an activity of assistance in the judicial resolution of cases in which the animal, corpse or not, is an expert element.

This includes acquiring the ability to follow a protocol for action at the scene, knowing how to properly identify an animal species (observational and molecular methods), knowing the correct way to take biological samples for forensic studies and the importance of a correct planning of the anatomopathological examination to differentiate the different possible pathologies

- ◆ Know how to differentiate between the different types of death, identifying the evidence prior to death, as well as the different biotic and abiotic phenomena that occur in a corpse.
- ◆ Know how to establish the date of death, applying different chemical-physical-biological parameters, being important the knowledge of the insects that act on the corpse (cadaveric entomofauna)
- ◆ Know how to distinguish between the different injuries that appear in an animal related to forensic traumatology produced by contusions, weapons, drowning, electricity, lightning, etc
- ◆ Know the different intoxications that an animal can suffer through the clinical and lesional aspects, as well as the analytical aspects provided by chemistry. Know the different possibilities of chemical-toxicological analysis and the interpretation of the results obtained
- ◆ Know the necessary material to perform a necropsy and the correct, protocolized performance of the same, being able to apply this protocol in the different animal species that can be subject to it

### **Module 3. Preparation of the veterinary expert opinion Intervention of the veterinary expert in labor court proceedings**

- ♦ Understand how a veterinary expert has to deal with the preparation of an expert's report
- ♦ Act appropriately before the labor courts, taking into account their special characteristics of unity of action and orality, which requires knowledge of how to present an opinion before this jurisdiction
- ♦ Know the procedural dynamics of labor trials and the specialties that arise in the practice of this evidence
- ♦ Develop properly before an eminently oral trial in which the conviction of the opinion has to be reached after the oral intervention in the trial, subject to contradiction

### **Module 4. Performance of the experts at the trial or hearing. Assessment of expert evidence**

- ♦ Present the trial or hearing in perspective, i.e., not as an isolated phase, but as an element in synchrony and harmony with the rest of the steps that make up the judicial procedure, highlighting its importance as the source of the final judicial decision
- ♦ Take the students by the hand so that, stripping them of their apriorisms, prejudices and fears, they get a real sense of the physical space in which the hearing takes place and its various participants, before having to go through the doors of the courtroom
- ♦ Know in depth what will be the purpose of his appearance at the trial or hearing, as a solemn and formal act; how they will address the court; how they will respond to the questions asked by the different participants; or how far their duty of explanation and/or clarification extends



- ♦ Be aware of the relevance of the expert's report, as a means of evidence of necessary practice in cases in which the judge lacks the necessary knowledge to resolve, as well as the scope of the duty to perform his duties, always, but particularly at the time of the trial or hearing, on the one hand, in a faithful and accurate manner, without falsehoods, reticence or inaccuracies and, on the other hand, in an impartial manner

### **Module 5. Civil Liability of the Expert Intervention of the Veterinary Expert in Civil Judicial Proceedings**

- ♦ Understand the casuistry that may lead to a declaration of civil liability
- ♦ Act duly before the Courts of this jurisdiction, in order to know how to transmit and illustrate to their holders the technical-scientific knowledge of the veterinary expert
- ♦ Know the functions of the agents involved in the civil process (Judges and Lawyers, fundamentally)
- ♦ Be duly prepared for any circumstance that may arise in the civil procedure, knowing in advance the possibilities of action of the agents involved in this type of process
- ♦ Learn how to properly challenge the judgment of other experts

### **Module 6. Criminal Liability of the Expert Intervention of the Veterinary Expert in Criminal Judicial Proceedings.**

- ♦ Acquire and improve knowledge in the field of expert evidence, as well as to acquire preparation for the task of expert assistance to the Administration of Justice, being a participant in a task of vital importance and social responsibility
- ♦ Know the different types of offenses that can be committed by a veterinary legal expert.
- ♦ Intervene appropriately before the courts and tribunals of the criminal jurisdiction
- ♦ Analyze the functions of judges, prosecutors and lawyers in the criminal process, in order to interrelate with them
- ♦ Know in detail their possibilities of intervention for a correct performance in the oral hearing of the criminal trial

### **Module 7. Disciplinary Liability of the Expert Intervention of the Veterinary Expert in Contentious-Administrative Judicial Proceedings**

- ♦ Understand the ethical-deontological bases and principles of the profession of the veterinary expert
- ♦ Be familiar with the legal framework governing professional disciplinary liability. College Regulations
- ♦ Know the development of the disciplinary procedure, as well as their rights and obligations within it
- ♦ Know the sanctions they face in the sanctioning procedure and the ways to appeal, as well as the interpretation of the courts in this field
- ♦ Acquire the basic knowledge of the contentious-administrative jurisdiction, its organs and jurisdictional competence
- ♦ Obtain a working knowledge of the types of administrative litigation proceedings and their peculiarities
- ♦ Know the general aspects of the judicial phase for the practice of the evidence in the contentious-administrative procedure
- ♦ Know the specificities of the legal expert and expert evidence in the Contentious-Administrative process
- ♦ Know and analyze the interpretation of the courts of the aspects related to the expert practice in the contentious-administrative procedure

### Module 8. Veterinary Expert Investigation Agrifood Industry

- ♦ General knowledge of the different stages in the production and transformation of food of animal origin intended for human consumption
- ♦ Know the parallel industries involved in this process
- ♦ Acquire knowledge and skills to act as an on-demand expert in the different phases of the referred process
- ♦ Integrate all this acquired knowledge into a necessary whole in expert performance.
- ♦ Apply this knowledge in the corresponding expert's performance
- ♦ Know and understand the principles that govern animal production and its processing industry
- ♦ Know precisely the procedure to be followed in the expert's performance in the different phases of production, including parallel industries
- ♦ Know with solvency the critical points of the production chain
- ♦ Knowing the legislation that affects this production process

### Module 9. Environmental Veterinary Expertise

- ♦ Knowledge of the legal framework in environmental matters
- ♦ Obtain a practical knowledge of environmental issues (in particular zoos, exotic species, poison, aquaculture, protected natural areas and hunting species)
- ♦ Apply the knowledge acquired to the expertise practice





### Module 10. The Veterinary Expert and Animal Abuse

- ◆ Understand the principles that form the basis of the criminal process and crime in order to carry out the expertise in the most appropriate way possible
- ◆ Know the process, the participants, the implications and value of the expertise in order to be able to handle with solvency the veterinary opinion and submit it to the judicial assessment with solvency
- ◆ Know in a concrete way the relevant aspects of the expertise in the criminal process
- ◆ Know the positions of the parties, their claims and situation and know how to defend the expertise will be one of the main objectives of this module
- ◆ Know the correct approach to the presentation of the expert's report and the data that are relevant in criminal proceedings for animal abuse as a strong point in this module, as it will help veterinarians to handle this type of procedural situations outside their science, but necessary to transfer their knowledge to the prosecution of mistreatment behaviors

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*A training and professional growth pathway through which you will acquire new skills and knowledge that will propel you towards greater competitiveness in the labor market”*

# 03 Skills

This Professional Master's Degree in Judicial Veterinary Expertise has been created as a high qualification tool for the veterinary professional. Its intensive preparation will enable the student to be able to adequately prepare expert opinions and defend them judiciously in court. A compendium of knowledge that will facilitate the proper interaction with each of the parties involved in the judicial proceedings (judges, prosecutors, lawyers and other experts), knowing in detail their respective functions and qualifications.





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*With this program you will know how to act in the judicial context within a court of law, with mastery of the protocols and proper procedural manners”*



## General Skills

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- ♦ Acquire a specific expertise in judicial veterinary expertise
- ♦ Apply technical-legal knowledge in professional practice
- ♦ Collaborate with judges and courts when necessary
- ♦ Issuance of clear and substantiated opinions
- ♦ Acting with solvency in veterinary legal matters
- ♦ Know how to recognize common legal procedures

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*Improve the care of your patients by taking advantage of the training offered by the Professional Master's Degree in Judicial Veterinary Expertise"*





## Specific Skills

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- ◆ Acquire the necessary knowledge to be able to issue a veterinary expert report
- ◆ Prepare a written report
- ◆ Know the legislation related to this area of intervention
- ◆ Know the previous jurisprudence
- ◆ Knowledge of veterinary legislation and its areas of application
- ◆ Know how to act in the judicial context in a court of law, with mastery of the protocols and proper procedural manners
- ◆ Know the possible legal consequences in this professional field
- ◆ Apply professional ethics in the exercise of the professional task
- ◆ Know all the aspects related to the livestock operation
- ◆ Know the general principles common to judicial processes and integrating them in an active way

04

# Course Management

Professionals from different areas and competencies make up a complete multidisciplinary team that will provide you with advanced knowledge and techniques in the field. A unique opportunity to learn from the best.





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*Leading professionals in the field have joined forces to teach you the latest advances in Judicial Veterinary Expertise”*

## Management



### Mr. Corvillo Repullo, Juan Ramón

- Law Degree from the Law School of the University of Extremadura (1982-1987)
- Practicing lawyer, registered in the School of Lawyers of Cáceres since 1987, and also in the School of Law of Badajoz since 1989, specializing in civil, commercial, criminal and contentious-administrative law, which comprise his main areas of activity
- Law Firm (since 1987) whose sole proprietor is the undersigned and in which other lawyers collaborate
- Managing Partner, Founder and Sole Administrator of CORVILLO ABOGADOS, S.L.P. ([www.corvilloabogados.com](http://www.corvilloabogados.com))
- Vice-Dean of the School of Lawyers of Cáceres (ICAC) (from 2018 to date)
- Chairman of the ICAC's New Technologies Committee
- Collaborator of the Law School of the University of Extremadura (UEX) as External Tutor
- Legal Advisor and Lawyer of the College of Veterinarians of Cáceres (from 2004 to date)
- Legal Advisor and Lawyer of the College of Dentists of Extremadura (from 1989 to date)

## Professors

### Mr. Bote Saavedra, Juan Francisco

- ♦ From 1998 to 2014 President of the Provincial Court of Cáceres
- ♦ President of Section 1 Provincial Court CÁCERES since 2014
- ♦ Ex officio member of the Governing Chamber of the Superior Court of Justice of the Supreme Court from 1998 to 2014
- ♦ Full member of the Royal Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation of Extremadura
- ♦ Practicum Tutor at the University of Extremadura

### Mr. Calvente Cubero, Manuel L

- ♦ Law Degree from the Autonomous University of Madrid (UAM, Class of 1983 - 1988)
- ♦ School of Legal Practice of the UEX (equivalent to the current University Master's Degree in of Access to the Legal Profession) (1990)
- ♦ Registered in the Provincial School of Lawyers of Badajoz from 1991 to date (Member No 1856)
- ♦ University Degree of Mediator (UEX, 2013)
- ♦ Exclusive practicing attorney. It also collaborates externally with other law firms, working as a team
- ♦ Sole proprietor of the Multidisciplinary Law Firm, located in Zalamea de la Serena (Badajoz)

### Mr. Cortés Margallo, Benjamín

- ♦ Law degree from the University of Extremadura (UEX), 1986/1991. Law School of Cáceres
- ♦ Diploma in Advanced Studies in Doctoral Studies at the University of Extremadura. Doctoral Thesis in progress and registered
- ♦ Professor and Area Coordinator for the ICAC-UEX Master's Degree in Law during the period of Mr. Juan Ramón Corvillo's directorship
- ♦ Co-director with the lawyer and professor of the UEX, Mr. Marcial Herrero of the Jornadas BIANUALES Medioambientales AJTEX with headquarters in Plasencia and Baños de Montemayor
- ♦ Member of the School of Law of Cáceres since 1997. Member of the Governing Board Director of the national legal journal "Fundamentos de Derecho" and member of the Editorial Board. Member of the Urban Planning and Environment Commission
- ♦ Managing Partner of the law firm "Cortés Margallo Abogados", Madrid-Cáceres. Legal advisor to companies on environmental legislation
- ♦ Legal advisor to the Ecologist Association Ciconia and to the conservationist organizations ASILLA (Sierra y Llano Association), Sierra de San Pedro Owners Association, participating in 2003 and 2004 in the drafting of the Master Plan for the Use and Management of the ZEPA and LIC "Sierra de San Pedro" (Special Protection Area for Birds) of the Regional Government of Extremadura. Red Natura 2000

**Mr. Del Blanco Díaz, Eliseo**

- ◆ Degree in Law from the University of Extremadura
- ◆ "Certificate-Diploma of Advanced Studies" or "Research Proficiency"
- ◆ Lecturer/speaker in more than fifty courses within the training plans of the different administrations
- ◆ Public authorities, in legal-procedural and gender equality matters

**Mr. Estévez Benito, Rafael**

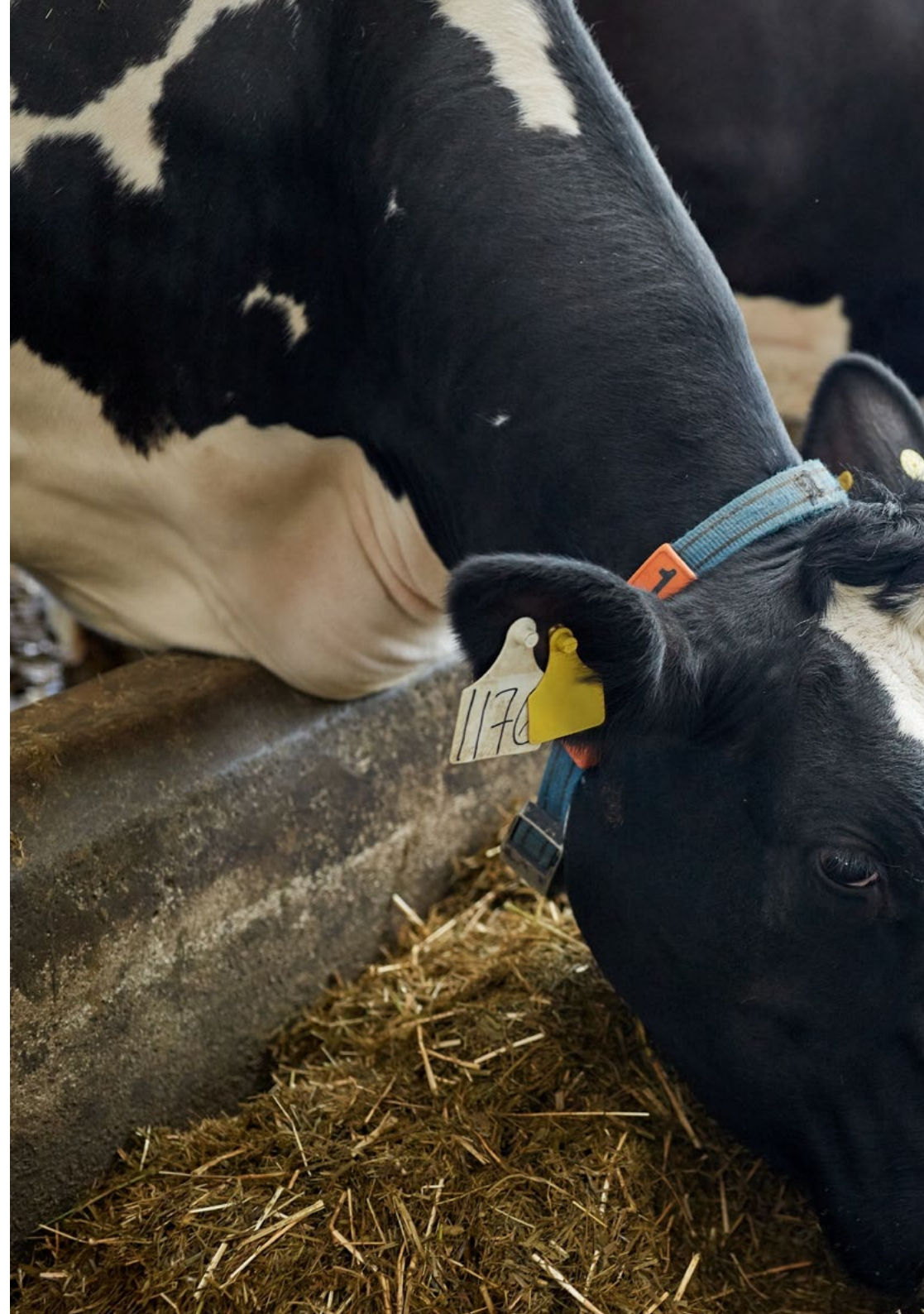
- ◆ Degree in Law from the University of Extremadura
- ◆ "Certificate-Diploma of Advanced Studies" or "Research Proficiency"
- ◆ Lecturer/speaker in more than fifty courses within the training plans of the different administrations
- ◆ Public authorities, in legal-procedural and gender equality matters

**Mr. Rozas Bravo, Juan Manuel**

- ◆ Member of the School of Lawyers of Cáceres and Badajoz, nº 290 and 2895, practicing since 2/05/1987, working mainly in Cáceres, Badajoz and Madrid

**Mr. Malvárez Villaverde, Pablo**

- ◆ Law Degree from the Law School of the University of Santiago de Compostela
- ◆ Academic stay at the Law Faculty of Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań, Poland
- ◆ Master's Degree in Taxation and Tax Consulting from CEF (Financial Studies Center)
- ◆ Practicing attorney, admitted to the School of Lawyers of Madrid
- ◆ Lawyer in the Legal Department of the General Council of Colleges of Dentists and Stomatologists of Spain
- ◆ Lawyer in law firm specializing in Professional Liability







**Ms. Miralles Sánchez, Rocío**

- ♦ Lawyer- Law Degree from the Law School of the University of Alicante, Master's Degree in Health Law, CEU San Pablo University
- ♦ Responsible for the legal area of the General Council of Dentists of Spain
- ♦ Spanish Delegate of the General Dentists Council to the Council of European Dentists

**Mr. Soler Rodríguez, Francisco**

- ♦ Professor of Toxicology at the Department of Animal Health of the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine of the University of Extremadura in Cáceres
- ♦ Degree in Veterinary Medicine from the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine of Córdoba.
- ♦ She has developed her teaching and research work at the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine of Cáceres

**Mr. De Vicente Báez, Juan Antonio**

- ♦ Degree in Veterinary Medicine from the University of Extremadura
- ♦ Outstanding Award in her Bachelor
- ♦ Veterinarian of the Health Professional Scale, Veterinary Specialty, of the Regional Government of Extremadura
- ♦ Veterinarian attached to the Valencia de Alcántara Area Veterinary Office
- ♦ Veterinarian attached to the Health Center of Hoyos (Cáceres)
- ♦ Collaborating veterinarian in the Livestock Sanitation Campaign of the Extremadura Regional Government
- ♦ Veterinarian in clinical practice

05

# Structure and Content

The contents of this Professional Master's Degree have been developed by the different experts of this training. A complete and well-structured program that will take you to the highest standards of quality and success.





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*This Professional Master's Degree in Judicial Veterinary Expertise contains the most complete and up-to-date program scientific the market”*

## Module 1. General Aspects: Causes and Functions of the Expert Evidence Legislation and Jurisprudence

- 1.1. Veterinary Expertise
  - 1.1.1. Introduction
  - 1.1.2. Foundation of the Expert Evidence
  - 1.1.3. Need of the Expert Evidence
- 1.2. Expert's Functions
  - 1.2.1. Introduction
  - 1.2.2. General Functions
  - 1.2.3. Specific Functions
  - 1.2.4. How to Perform the Functions
  - 1.2.5. Form of Fulfillment of Functions
- 1.3. Procedural Regulations Part 1
  - 1.3.1. Introduction
  - 1.3.2. Object
  - 1.3.3. Need
  - 1.3.4. Initiative
- 1.4. Procedural Regulations Part 2
  - 1.4.1. Proposition
  - 1.4.2. Admission
  - 1.4.3. Other General Provisions
- 1.5. Procedural Regulations Part 3
  - 1.5.1. Evidence Anticipation
  - 1.5.2. Evidence Assurance
- 1.6. Procedural Regulations Part 4
  - 1.6.1. Object and Purpose of the Expert's Report
  - 1.6.2. Contribution of the Expert's Report
  - 1.6.3. Conditions of the Experts
  - 1.6.4. Judicial Appointment of Expert
- 1.7. Jurisprudence on Veterinary Expert Evidence Part 1
  - 1.7.1. Introduction
  - 1.7.2. Damage Compensation Process
  - 1.7.3. Main Characteristics
  - 1.7.4. Function of the Veterinary Expert

- 1.8. Jurisprudence on Veterinary Expert Evidence Part 2
  - 1.8.1. Introduction
  - 1.8.2. Proceeding for the Death of a Horse
  - 1.8.3. Main Characteristics
  - 1.8.4. Function of the Veterinary Expert
- 1.9. Jurisprudence on Veterinary Expert Evidence Part 3
  - 1.9.1. Introduction
  - 1.9.2. Contract Termination Process for Sick Animals
  - 1.9.3. Main Characteristics
  - 1.9.4. Function of the Veterinary Expert
- 1.10. Jurisprudence on Veterinary Expert Evidence Part 4
  - 1.10.1. Introduction
  - 1.10.2. Surgical Intervention Process (Orchiectomy)
  - 1.10.3. Main Characteristics
  - 1.10.4. Function of the Veterinary Expert
- 1.11. Other Cases of Common Application in the Court of Law

## Module 2. Veterinary Law Euthanasia Forensic Aspects of Veterinary Medicine Anamnesis, Thanatology and Forensic Toxicology Veterinary Necropsy

- 2.1. Veterinary Law
  - 2.1.1. Introduction
  - 2.1.2. Importance and Division of Veterinary Law
  - 2.1.3. Veterinary Legal Applications
  - 2.1.4. Legal Standards and its Understanding
  - 2.1.5. Search for Legislation and its Practical Application
- 2.2. Euthanasia
  - 2.2.1. Introduction
  - 2.2.2. Physical and Chemical Agents
  - 2.2.3. Application in Different Animal Species
  - 2.2.4. Euthanasia in Animal Experimentation
  - 2.2.5. Legal Aspects of Euthanasia



- 2.3. Forensic Aspects of Veterinary Medicine I
  - 2.3.1. Introduction
  - 2.3.2. Medical History
  - 2.3.3. Methodology of Work at the Scene of the Event
  - 2.3.4. In vivo Species Identification
  - 2.3.5. Sampling of Live Animals
- 2.4. Forensic Aspects of Veterinary Medicine II
  - 2.4.1. Sampling of the Corpse
  - 2.4.2. Species Identification (Molecular Techniques)
  - 2.4.3. Anatomopathological Examination (Types of Pathologies)
- 2.5. Forensic Thanatology I
  - 2.5.1. Introduction
  - 2.5.2. Types of Death
  - 2.5.3. Prodromes of Death
  - 2.5.4. Cadaveric Phenomena
  - 2.5.5. Data of Death
- 2.6. Forensic Thanatology II and Forensic Traumatology
  - 2.6.1. Forensic Entomology
  - 2.6.2. Forensic Traumatology
  - 2.6.3. Injuries, Bruises, Contusions, Wounds, Fractures
  - 2.6.4. Asphyxiation, Electrocution, Burns, Lightning Strikes
- 2.7. Forensic Toxicology I
  - 2.7.1. General Principles
  - 2.7.2. Main Toxics of Veterinary Concern
  - 2.7.3. General Diagnosis of Poisoning
- 2.8. Forensic Toxicology II
  - 2.8.1. Phases of Chemical-Toxicological Analysis
  - 2.8.2. Chemical Methods
  - 2.8.3. Instrumental Techniques
  - 2.8.4. Quality Control of Toxicological Analysis
  - 2.8.5. Interpretation of the Analytical Result

- 2.9. Necropsy
  - 2.9.1. Introduction
  - 2.9.2. Instruments and Specific Equipment
  - 2.9.3. General Guidelines for Necropsy in Mammals:
    - 2.9.3.1. External Examination
    - 2.9.3.2. Examination of Organs and Body Cavities
- 2.10. Necropsy in Other Species: Birds, Fish, Reptiles, etc.
  - 2.10.1. Birds
  - 2.10.2. Fish
  - 2.10.3. Reptiles

### Module 3. Preparation of the Veterinary Expert Opinion Intervention of the veterinary expert in labor court proceedings

- 3.1. Veterinary Expert Opinion
  - 3.1.1. Concept of Opinion
  - 3.1.2. Requirements
  - 3.1.3. Obligations Incurred Upon Issuance
- 3.2. Differences Between Expert Report and Expert Opinion
  - 3.2.1. Report Concept
  - 3.2.2. Differences Between an Opinion and a Report
- 3.3. Expert Opinion Requested by the Interested Party
  - 3.3.1. Features
  - 3.3.2. Possible Uses
  - 3.3.3. Presentation at Trial
  - 3.3.4. Evidentiary Value
- 3.4. Expert Opinion Requested and Issued in the Proceeding
  - 3.4.1. Features
  - 3.4.2. Possible Uses
  - 3.4.3. Presentation at Trial
  - 3.4.4. Evidentiary Value
- 3.5. Contents of the Veterinary Opinion for a Labor Proceeding
  - 3.5.1. Specialities
  - 3.5.2. Method of Elaboration
  - 3.5.3. Moment of Presentation

- 3.6. Elaboration of the Veterinary Opinion
  - 3.6.1. Budget for its Elaboration
  - 3.6.2. Object of the Expertise
  - 3.6.3. Relations with the Requesting Party for its Elaboration
  - 3.6.4. Purpose of the Opinion
- 3.7. The Veterinary Expert in the Labor Trial
  - 3.7.1. Characteristics of the Labor Process
  - 3.7.2. Intervention of the Expert before the Lawsuit
  - 3.7.3. Intervention of the Expert before the Trial
- 3.8. Time of Delivery of the Opinion
  - 3.8.1. For Extrajudicial Purposes
  - 3.8.2. For Input to the Process
- 3.9. Time of Ratification
  - 3.9.1. Concept of Ratification
  - 3.9.2. Contradiction of the Report
  - 3.9.3. Clarifications
- 3.10. Characteristics of the Defence of its Content in Labor Trials
  - 3.10.1. The Importance of Conviction
  - 3.10.2. The Oral Defence of the Opinion
  - 3.10.3. The Response to the Interrogation of the Parties Lawyers
  - 3.10.4. Possibilities for the Court to Intervene in the Expert's Report

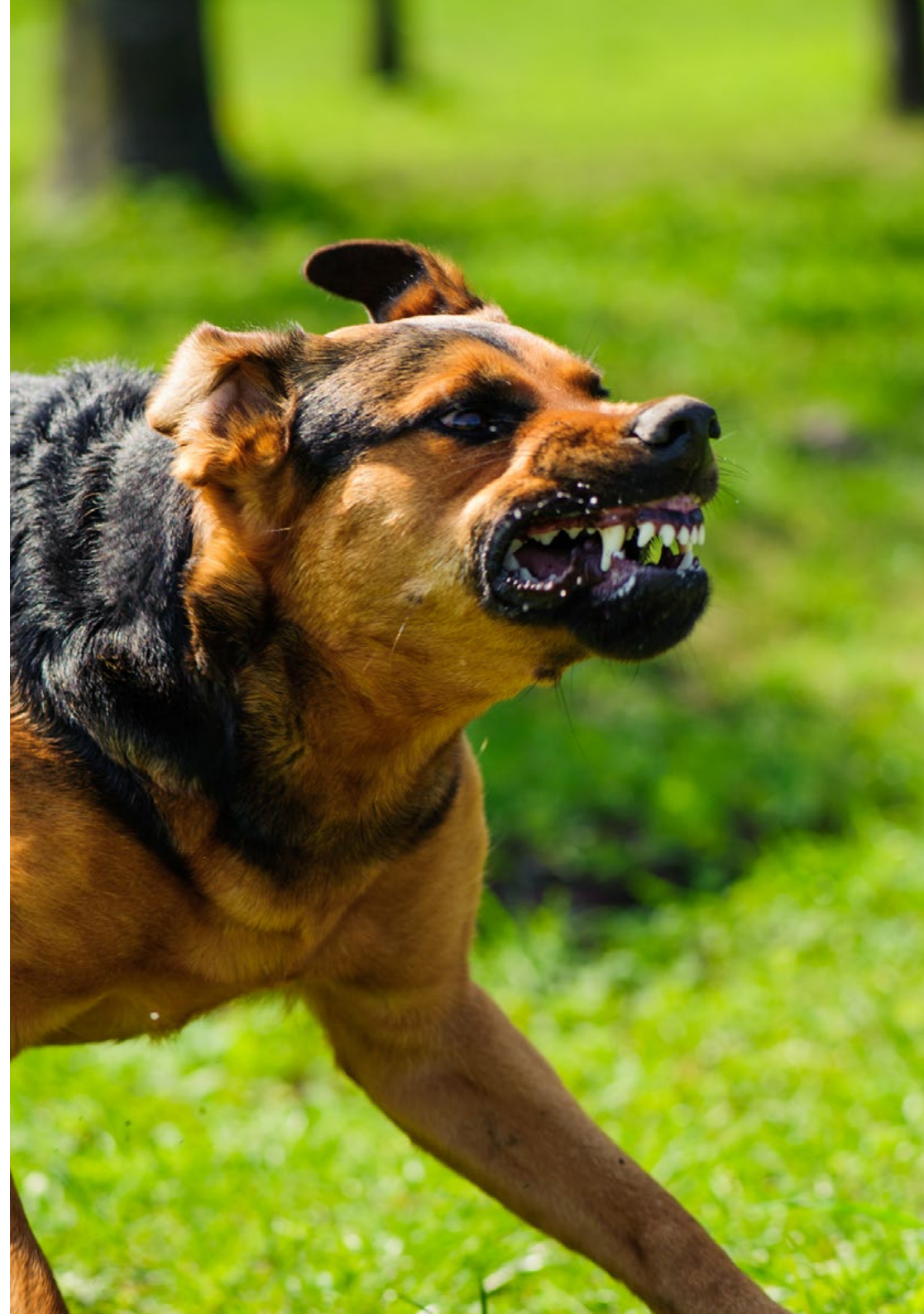
### Module 4. Performance of the experts at the trial or hearing. Assessment of expert evidence

- 4.1. Incardination of the Trial or Hearing within the Civil Judicial Process
  - 4.1.1. General Approach to the Civil Process
  - 4.1.3. The Trial in Ordinary Proceedings
  - 4.1.4. The Hearing in Oral Proceedings
- 4.2. Incardination of the Trial or Hearing within the Criminal Judicial Process
  - 4.2.1. General Approach to the Criminal Process
  - 4.2.2. The Different Types of Criminal Proceedings
  - 4.2.3. Phases in Ordinary Proceedings for Serious and Abbreviated Crimes
  - 4.2.4. The Trial in Ordinary Proceedings for Felonies
  - 4.2.5. The Trial in the Abbreviated Procedure for Certain Crimes

- 4.3. Incardination of the Hearing in the Second Civil and Criminal Instance
  - 4.3.1. General Approach to the Notion of Resource
  - 4.3.2. Appeals Against Judgments in Civil Matters
  - 4.3.3. Appeals Against Judgments in Criminal Matters
  - 4.3.4. The Possibility of a Second Instance Hearing in Civil Matters
  - 4.3.5. The Possibility of a Second Instance Hearing in Criminal Matters
- 4.4. The Various Parties Involved in the Hearing of Civil Proceedings
  - 4.4.1. The Figure of the Plaintiff
  - 4.4.2. The Figure of the Defendant
  - 4.4.3. The Public Prosecutor's Office and its Limited Involvement in Civil Proceedings
  - 4.4.4. The Figure of the Procurator
  - 4.4.5. The Figure of the Lawyer
  - 4.4.6. The Figure of the Judge
- 4.5. The Various Parties Involved in the Hearing of Civil Proceedings
  - 4.5.1. The figure of the Accused
  - 4.5.2. The Figure of the Civil, Direct and Subsidiary Liability
  - 4.5.3. The Figure of the Public Prosecutor
  - 4.5.4. The figure of the Private and Private Prosecutor
  - 4.5.5. The Figure of the Civil Actor
  - 4.5.6. The Figure of the Procurator
  - 4.5.7. The Figure of the Lawyer
  - 4.5.8. The Figure of the Judge
- 4.6. Specific Scope of the Expert's Intervention in the Civil Trial or Hearing
  - 4.6.1. Cases in Which the Expert will have to Appear at the Trial or Civil Hearing The Principle of Contradiction
  - 4.6.2. Timing of the Expert's Intervention at the Hearing, According to the Order of Evidence in Civil Proceedings
  - 4.6.3. Object, Purpose and Limits of the Expert's Appearance at the Trial or Hearing
  - 4.6.4. Powers of the Judge in the Act of the Hearing in Relation to the Expert's Evidence The Principle of Impartiality, in line with the Dispositive Principle and the Principle of Party Contribution
  - 4.6.5. Anticipation and Securing of Evidence
  - 4.6.6. The Figure of the Witness-Expert
  - 4.6.7. Joint Expert Statements
- 4.7. Specific Scope of the Expert's Intervention in Criminal Proceedings
  - 4.7.1. Prior Intervention of the Expert in the Pre-trial or Preliminary Proceedings Phase of the Abbreviated Proceeding
  - 4.7.2. The Cases of Anticipated Evidence and Preconstituted Evidence
  - 4.7.3. Judicial Initiative in the Hearing or Trial in Relation to Evidence Not Proposed by the Parties Its Possible Extension to Expert Evidence
  - 4.7.4. Timing of the Expert's Intervention at the Hearing, According to the Order of Evidence in Criminal Proceedings
  - 4.7.5. Object and Purpose of the Expert's Presence at the Trial
  - 4.7.6. Joint Expert Statements
- 4.8. Other Issues of Interest in Relation to the Expert's Appearance at Trial
  - 4.8.1. The Stage: Common Architecture of a Courtroom and the Location of the Interveners
  - 4.8.2. The Taking of an Oath or Pledge, its Meaning and the Duty of Truthfulness and the Avoidance of Reticence and Inaccuracy
  - 4.8.3. The Development of the Debate: how to Address the Parties and the Court
  - 4.8.4. The Balance between the Rigor of Technical Language and the Need for Clarity as a Guarantee of Judicial Accuracy
- 4.9. Assessment of Expert Evidence
  - 4.9.1. General Information on the Assessment of Evidence
  - 4.9.2. Systems About the Assessment of Evidence (Appraised vs. Free)
  - 4.9.3. Differences between the Concepts "Burden of Proof" / "Assessment of Evidence"
  - 4.9.4. The Assessment of Evidence and the Requirement to Provide Reasons for Judicial Decisions
  - 4.9.5. The Assessment of Expert Evidence in Civil Proceedings
  - 4.9.6. The Possibilities for Review of the Assessment of Evidence in the Second Civil Instance
  - 4.9.7. The Assessment of Evidence in Criminal Proceedings
  - 4.9.8. The Possibilities for Review of the Assessment of Evidence in the Second Criminal Instance
- 4.10. Mechanisms Affecting the Value and Appraisal of Evidence
  - 4.10.1. Challenging the Experts in Civil Proceedings
  - 4.10.2. Blemish of the Experts in Civil Proceedings
  - 4.10.3. Challenging Experts in Criminal Proceedings

## Module 5. Civil Liability of the Expert Intervention of the Veterinary Expert in Civil Judicial Proceedings

- 5.1. Veterinary Civil Liability (I)
  - 5.1.1. Introduction
  - 5.1.2. Obligation of Means or of Result
  - 5.1.3. Requirements for the Emergence of Veterinary Civil Liability
- 5.2. Veterinary Civil Liability (II)
  - 5.2.1. Civil Contractual Liability
  - 5.2.2. Civil Tort Liability
  - 5.2.3. Juxtaposed Liabilities
- 5.3. Expert Civil Liability Analysis and Case Studies
  - 5.3.1. Introduction
  - 5.3.2. Expert Civil Liability
  - 5.3.3. Civil Liability of the Veterinary Expert
- 5.4. Civil Liability Insurance
  - 5.4.1. Veterinarian's Liability Insurance Regulation and Enforceability
  - 5.4.2. Veterinary Expert's Liability Insurance
- 5.5. Regulation of the Expert's Intervention in the Civil Procedure Law
  - 5.5.1. Object and Purpose of Expert Evidence in Civil Proceedings
  - 5.5.2. Oath or Promise to Act Objectively
  - 5.5.3. Time of Providing the Expert's Report
  - 5.5.4. Possibility of Subsequent Contribution
    - 5.5.4.1. Subsequent Contribution Due to Impossibility
    - 5.5.4.2. Subsequent Contribution for Supplementary Allegations
- 5.6. Civil Judicial Proceedings
  - 5.6.1. Ordinary Trial
  - 5.6.2. Verbal Trial
  - 5.6.3. Special Proceedings (Special Mention to Matrimonial Proceedings and Judicial Property Division Proceedings)
  - 5.6.4. Possible Intervention of the Veterinary Legal Expert in Each of Them





- 5.7. Types of Experts in Civil Proceedings (According to the System of Appointment)
  - 5.7.1. Party-Appointed Expert
  - 5.7.2. Court-Appointed Expert Upon Request of the Party
  - 5.7.3. Court-Appointed Expert Without Request of a Party
  - 5.7.4. Evaluation of the Expert's Report According to their Designation?
- 5.8. Qualifications of Experts and Procedure for Judicial Appointment
  - 5.8.1. Official Title and Membership
  - 5.8.2. Procedure for Judicial Appointment
  - 5.8.3. Qualifications of Veterinary Experts and Procedure for their Appointment
  - 5.8.4. Call, Acceptance and Provision of Funds
  - 5.8.5. Cases of Free Legal Assistance
  - 5.8.6. Expert's Objection
    - 5.8.6.1. Concurring Circumstances for the Objection
    - 5.8.6.2. Contradiction and Assessment of the Objection Possible Sanction
  - 5.8.7. Possible Intervention of the Parties in the Expert's Operations
  - 5.8.8. Issuance and Ratification of the Judicially Appointed Expert
- 5.9. Defence of the Report at the Trial
  - 5.9.1. Extent of Expert Intervention at Trial or at the Hearing
  - 5.9.2. Statement or Explanation of Report
- 5.10. Professionals Involved in Civil Proceedings and their Relationship with the Expert
  - 5.10.1. Judge
  - 5.10.2. Lawyers of the Parties
  - 5.10.3. Criticism of the Report of the Opposing Party's Expert

## Module 6. Criminal Liability of the Expert Intervention of the Veterinary Expert in Criminal Judicial Proceedings

- 6.1. The Expert in the Legal System
  - 6.1.1. Definition of Expert
  - 6.1.2. Purpose of Evidence in Criminal Proceedings
  - 6.1.3. Expert's Knowledge Incorporated in the Process
  - 6.1.4. Basic Concepts of Liability: Negligence, Carelessness, Recklessness, Diligence, Fault, Fraud, Frailty

- 6.2. Criminal Liability
  - 6.2.1. Function of Criminal Law: Ultimate "Ratio Legis"
  - 6.2.2. Guiding Principles of Criminal Law
  - 6.2.3. Structure of the Crime:
    - 6.2.3.1. Action
    - 6.2.3.2. Type I:
    - 6.2.3.3. Unlawfulness
    - 6.2.3.4. Guilt
- 6.3. The Crime of False Testimony in the Expert
  - 6.3.1. Essential Versus Non-Essential Falsehood
  - 6.3.2. Structure Elements of the Type:
    - 6.3.2.1. Action Type
    - 6.3.2.2. Protected Legal Asset
    - 6.3.2.3. Typicality
    - 6.3.2.4. Unlawfulness
    - 6.3.2.5. Guilt
- 6.4. The Crime of Bribery in the Expert
  - 6.4.1. Structure Elements of the Type:
    - 6.4.1.1. Action Type
    - 6.4.1.2. Protected Legal Asset
    - 6.4.1.3. Typicality
    - 6.4.1.4. Unlawfulness
    - 6.4.1.5. Guilt
- 6.5. The Crime of Obstruction of Justice
  - 6.5.1. Crime Against Public Order
  - 6.5.2. Structure Elements of the Type:
    - 6.5.2.1. Action Type
    - 6.5.2.2. Protected Legal Asset
    - 6.5.2.3. Typicality
    - 6.5.2.4. Unlawfulness
    - 6.5.2.5. Guilt

- 6.6. The Crime of Disobedience in the Expert
  - 6.6.1. Structure Elements of the Type:
    - 6.6.1.1. Action Type
    - 6.6.1.2. Protected Legal Asset
    - 6.6.1.3. Typicality
    - 6.6.1.4. Unlawfulness
    - 6.6.4.5. Guilt
- 6.7. The Crime of Retaliation for the Expert's Performance in Criminal Proceedings
  - 6.7.1. The Crime of Coercion
  - 6.7.2. Prohibited Negotiations at the Expert's Office
  - 6.7.3. Structure Elements of the Criminal Types:
    - 6.7.3.1. Action Type
    - 6.7.3.2. Protected Legal Asset
    - 6.7.3.3. Typicality
    - 6.7.3.4. Unlawfulness
    - 6.7.3.5. Guilt
- 6.8. Disloyalty
  - 6.8.1. Concealment of Documents
  - 6.8.2. Structure Elements of the Criminal Types:
    - 6.8.2.1. Action Type
    - 6.8.2.2. Protected Legal Asset
    - 6.8.2.3. Typicality
    - 6.8.2.4. Unlawfulness
    - 6.8.2.5. Guilt
- 6.9. The Crime of Disclosure of a Secret
  - 6.9.1. Structure Elements of the Type:
    - 6.9.1.1. Action Type
    - 6.9.1.2. Protected Legal Asset
    - 6.9.1.3. Typicality
    - 6.9.1.4. Unlawfulness
    - 6.9.1.5. Guilt

- 6.10. Intervention of the Veterinary Expert in Criminal Proceedings
  - 6.10.1. Types of Expert According to Appointment
  - 6.10.2. Appointment
  - 6.10.3. Acceptance
  - 6.10.4. Abstention, Recusal, Objection
  - 6.10.5. Number of Experts According to Type of Proceeding
  - 6.10.6. Abbreviated Procedure and Summary Procedure
  - 6.10.7. An Expert Report
  - 6.10.8. The Veterinary Expert at the Oral Hearing of the Trial

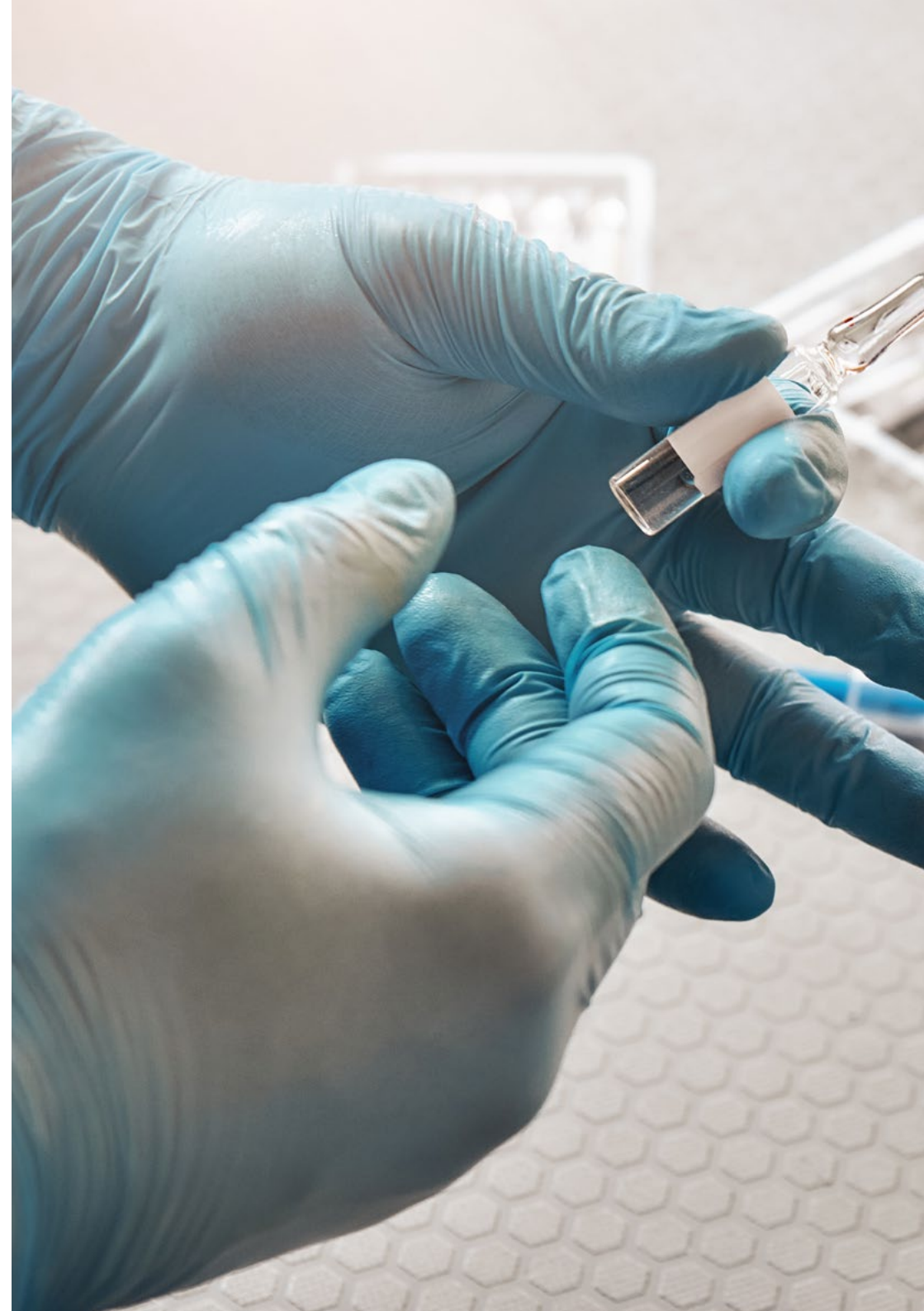
## Module 7. Disciplinary Liability of the Expert Intervention of the Veterinary Expert in Contentious-Administrative Judicial Proceedings Disciplinary Liability the Expert


- 7.1. Disciplinary Liability
  - 7.1.1 Introduction
  - 7.1.2. Collegial Organizations
  - 7.1.3. Professional Ethics and Deontology
  - 7.1.4. Veterinary College Organization
  - 7.1.5. Ethical Committees
  - 7.1.6. International Organizations Related to the Veterinary Profession
- 7.2. Applicable Regulations
  - 7.2.1. Introduction
  - 7.2.2. Regulatory Hierarchy and Territorial Application
  - 7.2.3. Colegial Regulations
  - 7.2.4. Nature of the Codes of Ethics
  - 7.2.5. Code of Ethics for the Practice of the Veterinary Profession
  - 7.2.6. Deontological Requirements for Veterinary Experts
  - 7.2.7. Disciplinary Infraction

- 7.3. Disciplinary Proceedings
  - 7.3.1. Introduction
  - 7.3.2. Fundamentals, Guarantees and Guiding Principles
  - 7.3.3. Initial Phase of the Disciplinary Procedure Statutes of the General Council of Veterinarians Initiation of the Procedure
  - 7.3.4. Intermediate Phase of the Disciplinary Procedure Statutes of the General Council of Veterinarians
  - 7.3.5. Completion of the Disciplinary Proceeding Statutes of the General Council of Veterinarians
  - 7.3.6. Analysis of Disciplinary Procedures of other Colleges of the Veterinary Collegiate Organization
- 7.4. Sanctions and Appeals
  - 7.4.1. Type of Infractions, Minor, Serious and Very Serious
  - 7.4.2. Sanctions
  - 7.4.3. Prescription of Infractions and Penalties, Rehabilitation in Case of Expulsion
  - 7.4.4. Infractions and Sanctions Specific to Veterinary Experts
  - 7.4.5. Types of Appeals in Collegial Proceedings
  - 7.4.6. Judicial Procedure: Contentious-Administrative Appeal
- 7.5. Conclusions and Jurisprudential Analysis
  - 7.5.1. Problematic from Ethical Codes
  - 7.5.2. The Institutional and Social Function of Codes of Ethics
  - 7.5.3. The Legitimacy of Codes of Ethics and Collegial Disciplinary Power
  - 7.5.4. Constitutional and Legal Support for Collegiate Disciplinary Power
  - 7.5.5. Jurisprudential Analysis, Deontological Sanctions
- 7.6. Intervention of the Veterinary Expert in Contentious-Administrative Judicial Proceedings Contentious-Administrative Jurisdiction
  - 7.6.1. Nature
  - 7.6.2. Regulatory Framework
  - 7.6.3. Courts and Tribunals Structure
  - 7.6.4. Competition
- 7.7. Contentious-Administrative Procedures
  - 7.7.1. Introduction
  - 7.7.2. Ordinary Procedure
  - 7.7.3. Abbreviated Procedure
- 7.8. Evidence in Contentious-Administrative Proceedings
  - 7.8.1. The Speciality of Evidence in the Contentious-Administrative Process
  - 7.8.2. Burden of Evidence
  - 7.8.3. Proposal for Admission
  - 7.8.4. Means of Evidence
  - 7.8.5. Receipt of Evidence or Taking of Evidence
  - 7.8.6. Time of Providing Expert Reports to the Contentious-Administrative Proceedings by Experts Appointed by the Parties
- 7.9. The Expert Report in the Contentious Administrative Litigation
  - 7.9.1. Introduction
  - 7.9.2. Appointment of Expert
  - 7.9.3. Specificities of the Expert in Contentious Proceedings
  - 7.9.4. Expert Witness and Court-Appointed Expert
  - 7.9.5. Judicial Assessment of the Expert Evidence Criteria of the Supreme Court on its Valuation
- 7.10. Asset Liability
  - 7.10.1. Asset Liability of the Public Administration
  - 7.10.2. Action Against the Administration and Time Limit for its Exercise
  - 7.10.3. Basic Allocation Criteria
  - 7.10.4. Compensable Damages, Indemnity Concepts and Possible Right of Recourse
  - 7.10.5. Cases Arising from the Actions of Veterinarians in the Service of the Administration
  - 7.10.6. Jurisprudential Analysis

## Module 8. Veterinary Expert Investigation Agrifood Industry

- 8.1. Expert Performance in the Veterinary Profession
  - 8.1.1. Veterinary Expertise Performance in Livestock Farms
  - 8.1.2. Veterinary Expertise Performance in the Animal Feed Industry
  - 8.1.3. Veterinary Expertise Performance in Agrifood Industry
- 8.2. Civil Liability of the Veterinary Profession in Livestock Farming, in the Animal Feed Industry and in the Agrifood Industry
  - 8.2.1. Introduction
  - 8.2.2. Accident Data
    - 8.2.2.1. Sector Data
    - 8.2.2.1. Activity Data
- 8.3. Documents of the Expert's Work in the Livestock Farm, in the Animal Feed Industry and in the Agrifood Industry
  - 8.3.1. Report
  - 8.3.2. Certificate
  - 8.3.3. Declaration
  - 8.3.4. Request for Provision of Funds
  - 8.3.5. Voluntary Discharge Certificate
- 8.4. Livestock Farms
  - 8.4.1. Introduction
  - 8.4.2. Risk in the Production Phase
- 8.5. Claims Investigation
  - 8.5.1. Machinery Claims
  - 8.5.2. Facility Claims
  - 8.5.3. Livestock Production Claims



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- 8.6. Animal Damage Assessment
    - 8.6.1. Damage Assessment of Rental Animals
      - 8.6.1.1. Bovine
      - 8.6.1.2. Sheep
      - 8.6.1.3. Goat
      - 8.6.1.4. Horse
      - 8.6.1.5. Swine
    - 8.6.2. Pets Damage Assessment
      - 8.6.2.1. Dogs.
      - 8.6.2.2. Cats.
      - 8.6.2.3. Equine
      - 8.6.2.4. Other Species
  - 8.7. Responsibility of Companies Involved in Animal Production
    - 8.7.1. Analysis of Hedges
    - 8.7.2. Policy Guarantees
    - 8.7.3. Operating Civil Liability
    - 8.7.4. Civil Liability of the Product
    - 8.7.5. Premises Civil Liability
  - 8.8. Animal Feed Processing
    - 8.8.1. Basic Concepts of Transformation, Processing and Handling of Feedstuffs
    - 8.8.2. Risks Inherent to the Chain's Processes
    - 8.8.3. Risks Inherent to the Handling of Feedstuffs
    - 8.8.4. Feed Sampling
    - 8.8.5. Chain of Custody
  - 8.9. Animal Feeding
    - 8.9.1. Adulterated and Contaminated Food
    - 8.9.2. Legislation on Residues in Food and Feedstuffs
  - 8.10. Laboratorial Analysis in the Agro-Livestock Industry
    - 8.10.1. Analytical Techniques of Interest in the Detection of Suspicious Substances
    - 8.10.2. Interpretation of Analytical Results
    - 8.10.3. Technical and Methodological Problems of Expert Interest

## Module 9. Environmental Veterinary Expertise

- 9.1. Environmental Veterinary Regulations
  - 9.1.1. Introduction
  - 9.1.2. Regulations on Zoos
  - 9.1.3. Hunting Regulations
  - 9.1.4. Fish Farming Regulations
- 9.2. Environmental Protection Actions (I)
  - 9.2.1. Protective Actions in General
  - 9.2.2. Particularly Actions
    - 9.2.2.1. Applications for Environmental Authorization
    - 9.2.2.2. Environmental Communication
- 9.3. Environmental Protection Actions (II)
  - 9.3.1. Livestock Activities
  - 9.3.2. Aquaculture Activities
  - 9.3.3. Food Industry
- 9.4. Expertise in the Field of Zoological Nucleus
  - 9.4.1. Inspection and Appraisal of Zoological Nucleus
  - 9.4.2. The Habitat
  - 9.4.3. Problems Associated with Captive Breeding
  - 9.4.4. Expertise on Suitability of Captive Breeding Nucleus
- 9.5. Expertise in the Field of Hunting (I)
  - 9.5.1. Introduction
  - 9.5.2. Meaning of Technical Plans
  - 9.5.3. Ecosystems: Alteration due to Anomalies in Hunting Management
  - 9.5.4. Protected Natural Areas
- 9.6. Expertise in the Field of Hunting (II)
  - 9.6.1. Undercover Hunting
  - 9.6.2. Veterinary Report after the Capture or Slaughter of a Hunting Animal
  - 9.6.3. Environmental Impact of Pests and Diseases in Hunting Wildlife
- 9.7. Expertise in the Field of Hunting (III)
  - 9.7.1. Non-Hunting Species Slaughter and its Environmental Significance
  - 9.7.2. Illegal Capture Methods and their Control
  - 9.7.3. Expertise on Non-compliance with Regulations Related to the Hunting Field
- 9.8. Expertise in the Field of Exotic Species (I)
  - 9.8.1. Exotic and Invasive Species
  - 9.8.2. Species Identification
  - 9.8.3. CITES Convention
- 9.9. Expertise in the Field of Exotic Species (II)
  - 9.9.1. Expertise Related to the Trade of Exotic Species
  - 9.9.2. Technical and Police Actions
- 9.10. Poisons
  - 9.10.1. Uses of Poison
  - 9.10.2. Legal Use of Poison
  - 9.10.3. Existing Means of Control
  - 9.10.4. National and European Programs for its Control and Eradication
  - 9.10.5. Expertise in Case of Poisoning



*A program of high scientific rigor, meticulously designed by professionals, with the most innovative and up-to-date content on the market"*

**Module 10. The Veterinary Expert and Animal Abuse**

- 10.1. Evolution of the Crime of Mistreatment to its Current Content
  - 10.1.1. EXCLUSIVO DE ESPAÑA
  - 10.1.2. EXCLUSIVO DE ESPAÑA EXCLUSIVO DE ESPAÑA
  - 10.1.3. EXCLUSIVO DE ESPAÑA EXCLUSIVO DE ESPAÑA
  - 10.1.4. EXCLUSIVO DE ESPAÑA
  - 10.1.5. Main Developments
- 10.2. Animal Welfare and Evolution of Legislation
  - 10.2.1. Introduction
  - 10.2.2. Evolution of Welfare Research
  - 10.2.3. European Legislation
  - 10.2.4. EXCLUSIVO DE ESPAÑA
  - 10.2.5. Regional Administrative Regulations
- 10.3. Boundaries Between Criminal and Administrative Offenses
  - 10.3.1. Introduction
  - 10.3.2. Abuse
  - 10.3.3. Other Behaviors
  - 10.3.4. Mutilations
  - 10.3.5. Substance Supply
  - 10.3.6. Abandonment
  - 10.3.7. Lack of Food
  - 10.3.8. Transport
  - 10.3.9. Filming
- 10.4. Types of Animal Abuse
  - 10.4.1. Protected Animals
  - 10.4.2. Acts of Abuse
  - 10.4.3. Serious Health Impairment
  - 10.4.4. Aggravated and Super-Aggravated Cases
  - 10.4.5. Attenuated Type
- 10.5. Other Behaviors
  - 10.5.1. Sexual Exploitation
  - 10.5.2. Abandonment
  - 10.5.3. Bankruptcy Matters
  - 10.5.4. Application of the Common Provisions of Title XVI
- 10.6. Jurisprudence
  - 10.6.1. Compilation of Rulings on Animal Abuse
- 10.7. Environmental Sections of the Prosecutor's Offices
  - 10.7.1. Principles
  - 10.7.2. Organization
  - 10.7.3. Practical Experiences
- 10.8. Criminal Investigation of Animal Abuse
  - 10.8.1. General Principles of Process
  - 10.8.2. *Notitia Criminis* and Complaint Network Detection
  - 10.8.3. Identification and Location of the Perpetrator
  - 10.8.4. Action in Case of Abandonment
  - 10.8.5. Owner's Liability
- 10.9. The Veterinarian and the Criminal Procedure
  - 10.9.1. Communication of Abuse Obligation
  - 10.9.2. Veterinarian's Responsibility
  - 10.9.3. Expert Reports on Animal Abuse

# 06

# Methodology

This academic program offers students a different way of learning. Our methodology uses a cyclical learning approach: **Relearning.**

This teaching system is used, for example, in the most prestigious medical schools in the world, and major publications such as the **New England Journal of Medicine** have considered it to be one of the most effective.







“

*Discover Relearning, a system that abandons conventional linear learning, to take you through cyclical teaching systems: a way of learning that has proven to be extremely effective, especially in subjects that require memorization”*

## At TECH we use the Case Method

What should a professional do in a given situation? Throughout the program you will be presented with multiple simulated clinical cases based on real patients, where you will have to investigate, establish hypotheses and, finally, resolve the situation. There is an abundance of scientific evidence on the effectiveness of the method. Specialists learn better, faster, and more sustainably over time.

*With TECH you will experience a way of learning that is shaking the foundations of traditional universities around the world.*



According to Dr. Gérvas, the clinical case is the annotated presentation of a patient, or group of patients, which becomes a "case", an example or model that illustrates some peculiar clinical component, either because of its teaching power or because of its uniqueness or rarity. It is essential that the case is based on current professional life, in an attempt to recreate the actual conditions in a veterinarian's professional practice.

“

*Did you know that this method was developed in 1912, at Harvard, for law students? The case method consisted of presenting students with real-life, complex situations for them to make decisions and justify their decisions on how to solve them. In 1924, Harvard adopted it as a standard teaching method”*

**The effectiveness of the method is justified by four fundamental achievements:**

1. Veterinarians who follow this method not only manage to assimilate concepts, but also develop their mental capacity through exercises to evaluate real situations and knowledge application
2. Learning is solidly translated into practical skills that allow the student to better integrate into the real world.
3. Ideas and concepts are understood more efficiently, given that the example situations are based on real-life.
4. The feeling that the effort invested is effective becomes a very important motivation for veterinarians, which translates into a greater interest in learning and an increase in the time dedicated to working on the course.



## Relearning Methodology

At TECH we enhance the Harvard case method with the best 100% online teaching methodology available: Relearning.

This university is the first in the world to combine the study of clinical cases with a 100% online learning system based on repetition, combining a minimum of 8 different elements in each lesson, a real revolution with respect to the mere study and analysis of cases.



*Veterinarians will learn through real cases and by resolving complex situations in simulated learning environments. These simulations are developed using state-of-the-art software to facilitate immersive learning.*

At the forefront of world teaching, the Relearning method has managed to improve the overall satisfaction levels of professionals who complete their studies, with respect to the quality indicators of the best online university (Columbia University).

With this methodology more than 65,000 veterinarians have been trained with unprecedented success in all clinical specialties, regardless of the surgical load. Our teaching method is developed in a highly demanding environment, where the students have a high socio-economic profile and an average age of 43.5 years.

*Relearning will allow you to learn with less effort and better performance, involving you more in your training, developing a critical mindset, defending arguments, and contrasting opinions: a direct equation for success.*

In our program, learning is not a linear process, but rather a spiral (learn, unlearn, forget, and re-learn). Therefore, we combine each of these elements concentrically.

The overall score obtained by TECH's learning system is 8.01, according to the highest international standards.



This program offers the best educational material, prepared with professionals in mind:



#### Study Material

All teaching material is produced by the specialists who teach the course, specifically for the course, so that the teaching content is highly specific and precise.

These contents are then applied to the audiovisual format, to create the TECH online working method. All this, with the latest techniques that offer high-quality pieces in each and every one of the materials that are made available to the student.



#### Latest Techniques and Procedures on Video

TECH introduces students to the latest techniques, the latest educational advances and to the forefront of current and procedures of veterinary techniques. All of this in direct contact with students and explained in detail so as to aid their assimilation and understanding. And best of all, you can watch the videos as many times as you like.



#### Interactive Summaries

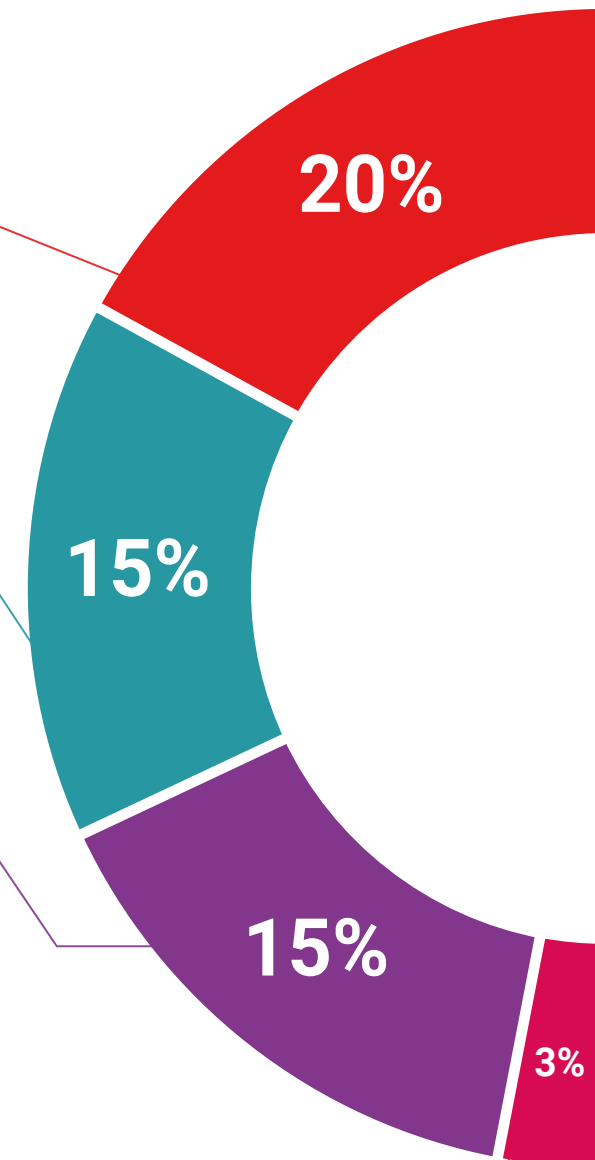
The TECH team presents the contents attractively and dynamically in multimedia lessons that include audio, videos, images, diagrams, and concept maps in order to reinforce knowledge.

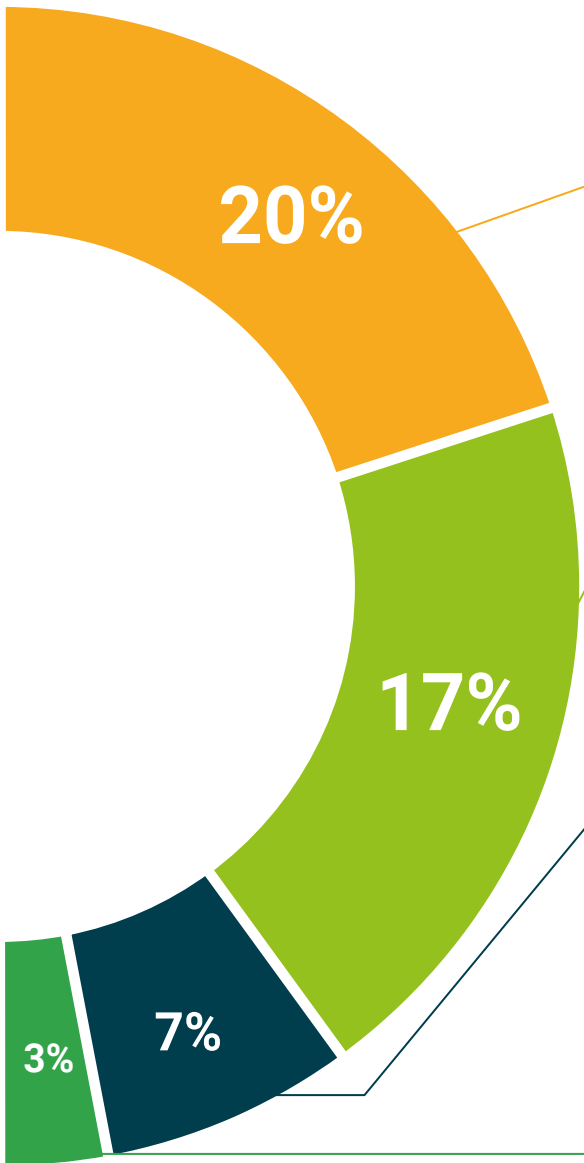
This exclusive educational system for presenting multimedia content was awarded by Microsoft as a "European Success Story".



#### Additional Reading

Recent articles, consensus documents and international guidelines, among others. In TECH's virtual library, students will have access to everything they need to complete their course.





#### Expert-Led Case Studies and Case Analysis

Effective learning ought to be contextual. Therefore, TECH presents real cases in which the expert will guide students, focusing on and solving the different situations: a clear and direct way to achieve the highest degree of understanding.



#### Testing & Retesting

We periodically evaluate and re-evaluate students' knowledge throughout the program, through assessment and self-assessment activities and exercises: so that they can see how they are achieving their goals.



#### Classes

There is scientific evidence suggesting that observing third-party experts can be useful.

Learning from an Expert strengthens knowledge and memory, and generates confidence in future difficult decisions.



#### Quick Action Guides

TECH offers the most relevant contents of the course in the form of worksheets or quick action guides. A synthetic, practical, and effective way to help students progress in their learning.



# 07 Certificate

The Professional Master's Degree in Judicial Veterinary Expertise guarantees, in addition to the most rigorous and up-to-date training, access to a certificate issued by TECH Technological University.







“

*Successfully complete this program and receive your university certificate without travel or cumbersome paperwork”*

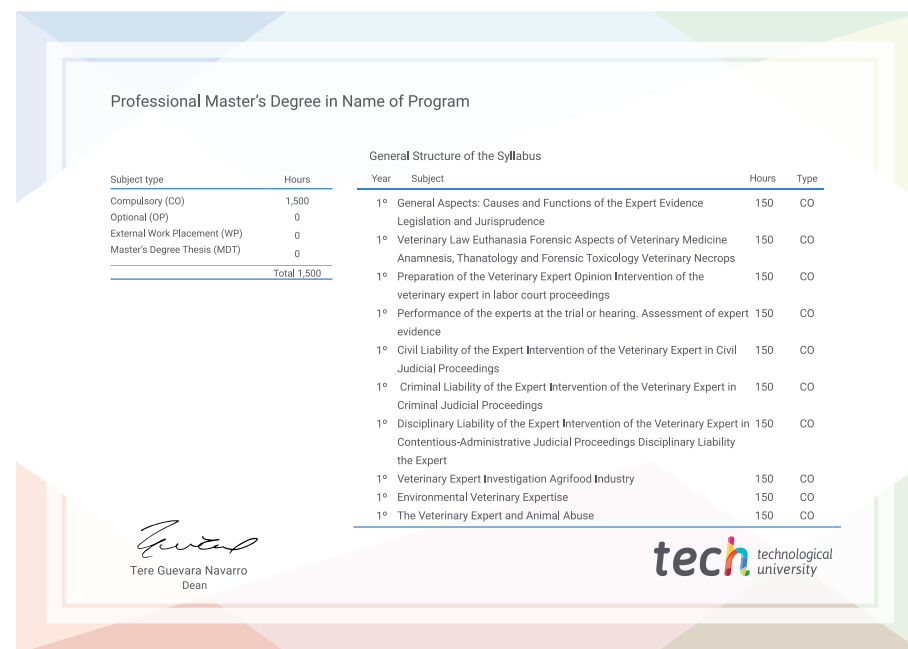
This **Professional Master's Degree in Judicial Veterinary Expertise** contains the most complete and up-to-date program scientific the market.

After the student has passed the assessments, they will receive their corresponding **Professional Master's Degree** issued by **TECH Technological University** via tracked delivery\*.

The diploma issued by **TECH Technological University** will reflect the qualification obtained in the Professional Master's Degree, and meets the requirements commonly demanded by job exchanges, competitive examinations and professional career evaluation committees.

Title: **Professional Master's Degree in Judicial Veterinary Expertise**

Official N° of Hours: **1,500 h.**



\*Apostille Convention. In the event that the student wishes to have their paper Diploma issued with an apostille, TECH EDUCATION will make the necessary arrangements to obtain it, at an additional cost.

future  
health confidence people  
education information tutors  
guarantee accreditation teaching  
institutions technology learning  
community commitment  
personalized service innovation  
knowledge present  
development language  
classroom



## Professional Master's Degree Judicial Veterinary Expertise

- » Modality: online
- » Duration: 12 months.
- » Certificate: TECH Technological University
- » Dedication: 16h/week
- » Schedule: at your own pace
- » Exams: online

# Professional Master's Degree Judicial Veterinary Expertise

