

Postgraduate Diploma Animal Welfare during Slaughter





Postgraduate Diploma Animal Welfare during Slaughter

- » Modality: online
- » Duration: 6 months
- » Certificate: TECH Global University
- » Credits: 24 ECTS
- » Schedule: at your own pace
- » Exams: online

Website: www.techtute.com/us/veterinary-medicine/postgraduate-diploma/postgraduate-diploma-animal-welfare-slaughter

Index

01

Introduction

p. 4

02

Objectives

p. 8

03

Course Management

p. 14

04

Structure and Content

p. 18

05

Methodology

p. 24

06

Certificate

p. 32

01

Introduction

Slaughter can cause pain, distress, fear and other forms of suffering in animals, even under the best technical conditions available. Minimizing pain and distress demands the establishment of specific criteria and requirements. Improved protection of animals at the time of slaughter contributes to improved meat quality and has an indirect positive effect on occupational safety in slaughterhouses.

With this program, students will learn the main stunning and slaughter methods used under commercial slaughterhouse or on-farm conditions; as well as the most appropriate procedures for each species and the related minimum requirements, so as to induce unconsciousness and insensibility without causing avoidable pain, suffering and distress.





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A complete and total update on animal welfare with the most complete and effective online training program on the market”

The Postgraduate Diploma in Animal Welfare during Slaughter is a new and up-to-date program that arises from the growing demand among veterinary professionals for specialized training in animal welfare to minimize animal suffering, since, nowadays, consumers demand not only healthier and safer food, but also food obtained through practices that ensure animal protection and welfare.

This intensive program delves into the major commercial species in production animals: cattle, sheep, horses, swine, chickens, turkeys and fish. Although transport to slaughter, lairage conditions, pre-slaughter handling and restraint prior to stunning are known to be potential causes of welfare problems, this program focuses on the moment stunning and slaughter techniques are applied.

It examines the basis of unconsciousness and insensibility, and measures to assess them, as they are vital to evaluate the effectiveness of the different methods used.

It addresses the concept of Animal Welfare, its evolution and applied ethology, one of the main welfare problems in all animal facilities.

It also covers animal ethics or bioethics as a differentiating element with respect to other similar training courses. Since this topic is usually included in philosophy programs, it is usually addressed very superficially in health sciences. This highly relevant ethical aspect today will be extensively discussed in depth throughout this Postgraduate Diploma in Animal Welfare during Slaughter.

The program will help veterinary professionals acquire specialized and updated training in the field of animal welfare, which is increasingly demanded by society, as conflicts between animal advocates and those in food production are the order of the day.

This **Postgraduate Diploma in Animal Welfare during Slaughter** contains the most complete and up-to-date scientific program on the market. The most important features include:

- ♦ The latest technology in online teaching software
- ♦ A highly visual teaching system, supported by graphic and schematic contents that are easy to assimilate and understand
- ♦ Practical cases presented by practising experts
- ♦ State-of-the-art interactive video systems
- ♦ Teaching supported by telepractice
- ♦ Continuous updating and recycling systems
- ♦ Autonomous learning: full compatibility with other occupations
- ♦ Practical exercises for self-evaluation and learning verification
- ♦ Support groups and educational synergies: questions to the expert, debate and knowledge forums
- ♦ Communication with the teacher and individual reflection work
- ♦ Content that is accessible from any fixed or portable device with an Internet connection
- ♦ Supplementary documentation databases are permanently available, even after finishing the course



Join the elite, with this highly effective training training and open new paths to help you advance in your professional progress"

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Our innovative telepractice concept will give you the opportunity to learn through an immersive experience, which will provide you with a faster integration and a much more realistic view of the contents: “learning from an expert”

Our teaching staff is made up of professionals from different fields related to this specialty. That way we are sure to offer the update we intend to provide. A multidisciplinary team of professionals trained and experienced in different environments, who will develop the theoretical knowledge in an efficient way, but, above all, will put at your service the practical knowledge derived from their own experience: one of the differential qualities of this training.

The efficiency of the methodological design of this Postgraduate Diploma, enhances the student's understanding of the subject. Developed by a multidisciplinary team of e-learning experts, it integrates the latest advances in educational technology. This way, you will be able to study with a range of comfortable and versatile multimedia tools that will give you the operability you need in your training.

The design of this program is based on Problem-Based Learning: an approach that conceives learning as a highly practical process. To achieve this remotely, we will use telepractice learning: with the help of an innovative interactive video system, and learning from an expert, you will be able to acquire the knowledge as if you were actually dealing with the scenario you are learning about. A concept that will allow you to integrate and fix learning in a more realistic and permanent way.

With a methodological design based on proven teaching techniques, this innovative program will take you through different teaching approaches to allow you to learn in a dynamic and effective way.

With the experience of working professionals and the analysis of real success stories, in a high-impact training approach.



02

Objectives

Our objective is to train highly qualified professionals for work experience. An objective that is complemented, moreover, in a global manner, by promoting human development that lays the foundations for a better society. This objective is materialized in helping professionals to reach a much higher level of competence and control. A goal that, in just a few months, you will be able to achieve, with a high-intensity and effective program.





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If your goal is to broaden your skill set to include new paths of success and development, this is your Professional Master's Degree: A program that aspires to excellence”



General Objectives

- ♦ Analyze the concept of animal welfare
- ♦ Examine human involvement in animal welfare
- ♦ Establish animal welfare assessment systems
- ♦ Analyze the ethical implications of the treatment of animals in society
- ♦ Substantiate the different ethical theories concerning animals
- ♦ Generate critical awareness of human responsibility toward animals
- ♦ Examine our role in animal welfare
- ♦ Compile all the information on implementing animal welfare regulations
- ♦ Define all the links involved in animal protection regulations
- ♦ Analyze the information on animal protection at the international level
- ♦ Discuss proper handling guidelines for effective livestock transport
- ♦ Examine the factors involved in livestock transportation
- ♦ Relate transport to health and productivity





Specific Objectives

Module 1. Animal Welfare. Concepts and Evolution

- ♦ Examine the concept of animal welfare in all its implications
- ♦ Analyze the physiological stress response in animals and its quantification
- ♦ Develop the concepts of stress and acute and chronic stress responses
- ♦ Fundamentalize the concepts of "eustress" and "distress"
- ♦ Determine the animal welfare implications in this stress response
- ♦ Develop the concept of freedoms and needs to understand animal welfare
- ♦ Examine the concept of animal welfare assessment
- ♦ Specify current animal welfare assessment systems

Module 2. Animal Ethics

- ♦ Analyze the concept of animal ethics and bioethics in all its branches
- ♦ Provide a foundation for social, personal and professional ethics towards animals
- ♦ Examine the different ethical theories
- ♦ Develop the concept of animal status
- ♦ Identify the moral status that can be given to animals
- ♦ Substantiate animal integrity and hence animal abuse
- ♦ Introduce animal law and the Universal Declaration of Animal Rights
- ♦ Assess the role of human-animal relationships in welfare

Module 3. National and International Animal Protection Legislation

- ♦ Analyze the development of animal protection regulations in the European Union
- ♦ Develop animal protection regulations in livestock farms
- ♦ Detail animal protection regulations in transport and slaughtering
- ♦ Examine animal protection regulations for teaching and research purposes
- ♦ Identify international actors in the development of animal protection legislation
- ♦ Present animal welfare regulations in countries outside the European Union

Module 4. Animal Welfare during Slaughter

- ♦ Analyze the principles of consciousness and insensibility in animals
- ♦ Define the potential causes of pain during animal slaughter
- ♦ Specify the most effective stunning systems for each animal species
- ♦ Examine the indicators for correct stunning
- ♦ Identify the main factors that can lead to inadequate stunning
- ♦ Assess the repercussions of stunning systems on carcass and meat quality
- ♦ Provide a foundation for animal euthanasia principles





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A path to achieve training and professional growth that will propel you towards a greater level of competitiveness in the employment market”

03

Course Management

Within the concept of total quality of our program, we are proud to put at your disposal a Teaching Staff of the highest level, chosen for their proven experience. Professionals from different areas and fields of expertise that make up a complete, multidisciplinary team. A unique opportunity to learn from the best.





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Our team of teachers, with expertise in Animal Welfare will help you succeed in your profession"

Management



Dr. De la Fuente Vázquez, Jesús

- ♦ Doctor in Veterinary Medicine, Complutense University, Madrid, 2003
- ♦ Master's Degree in Science in Pig Production, Aberdeen University, 1998
- ♦ Graduated in Veterinary Medicine, Complutense University, Madrid, 1997
- ♦ Assistant Professor in the Department of Animal Production, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, UCM, since 2005
- ♦ Collaboration grant holder in teaching and research tasks, Department of Animal Production, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, UCM, 1997
- ♦ European Social Fund predoctoral training fellow, Department of Agriculture, University of Aberdeen, 1998
- ♦ FPU predoctoral training grant, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, 1999-2002
- ♦ Three-month stay in the Department of Animal Science, Texas A&M University, 2001
- ♦ Contract Researcher in the Department of Food Technology, National Institute of Agricultural and Food Research and Technology, INIA, 2004
- ♦ Participation as a collaborating professor in more than 40 national and international courses on Animal Welfare
- ♦ Participated in more of 35 research articles in journals indexed in the Journal Citation Report
- ♦ Participation in more than 14 publicly and privately funded research projects
- ♦ Participation in ten book chapters and complete books
- ♦ Contribution in more than 60 communications to national and international congresses

Professors

Dr. Pérez Marcos, Concepción

- ♦ Doctor in Veterinary Medicine, Madrid Complutense University, 1986
- ♦ Graduated in Veterinary Medicine, Complutense University of Madrid, 1979
- ♦ Assistant Professor in the Department of Animal Physiology, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, UCM, since 1987

Dr. González de Chavarri Echaniz, Elisabeth

- ♦ Doctor in Veterinary Medicine, Madrid Complutense University, 1991
- ♦ Graduated in Veterinary Medicine, Complutense University of Madrid, 1987
- ♦ Assistant Professor in the Department of Animal Production, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, UCM, since 2004

Dr. Díaz Díaz-Chirón, María Teresa

- ♦ Doctor in Veterinary Medicine, Madrid Complutense University, 2002
- ♦ Graduated in Veterinary Medicine, Complutense University of Madrid, 1997
- ♦ Assistant Professor in the Department of Animal Production, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, UCM, 2019-2020

Dr. Arroyo Lambaer, Ana Alejandra

- ♦ Founder Yolcati, Animal Welfare Veterinary consultancy specializing in Ethology and Animal Welfare
- ♦ Degree in Veterinary Medicine and Zootechnics, Universidad Nacional Autónoma, Mexico
- ♦ Trainer at Oasis Wildlif of animal caregivers and trainers

Dr. Calero Alonso, Silvia

- ♦ Assistant Pharmacist at Plaza Santa Margarita and Mercedes Heras Peña Pharmacy Office, Madrid
- ♦ Degree in Pharmacy, University of La Laguna
- ♦ Master's Degree in Animal Production and Health, Complutense University and Polytechnic University, Madrid



An impressive teaching staff, made up of professionals from different areas of expertise, will be your teachers during your training: a unique opportunity not to be missed”

04

Structure and Content

The contents have been developed by different experts, with a clear purpose: to ensure that our students acquire each and every one of the skills necessary to become true experts in this field.

A complete and well-structured program that will take you to the highest standards of quality and success.





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A comprehensive teaching program, structured in well-developed teaching units, oriented towards learning that is compatible with your personal and professional life"

Module 1. Animal Welfare. Concepts and Evolution

- 1.1. Evolution of the Concept of Animal Welfare, from Antiquity to Present Day
 - 1.1.1. Animal Welfare in Antiquity
 - 1.1.2. Introduction to the Concept of Welfare
 - 1.1.3. Animal Welfare Today
- 1.2. Vision of the Concept of Animal Welfare from Different Cultures
 - 1.2.1. Buddhism
 - 1.2.2. Catholicism
 - 1.2.3. Islam
 - 1.2.4. Judaism
 - 1.2.5. Orthodox Church
 - 1.2.6. Protestantism
- 1.3. Concept of Animal Welfare, Approaches to Understanding It
 - 1.3.1. Definitions of Animal Welfare
 - 1.3.2. Emotion-Based Approach
 - 1.3.3. Function-Based Approach
 - 1.3.4. Ethology-Based Approach
- 1.4. Physiological Responses to Stress
 - 1.4.1. Hypothalamus-Pituitary-Adrenal-Glands Axis
- 1.5. Acute and Chronic Stress Response
 - 1.5.1. Physiological Responses to Chronic Stress
 - 1.5.2. Physiological Responses to Acute Stress
- 1.6. Concepts of "Eustress" and "Distress"
 - 1.6.1. Eustress: Optimal Stress
 - 1.6.2. Distress: Negative Stress
- 1.7. The Role of Stress Response in Welfare
- 1.8. Freedoms and Needs
 - 1.8.1. Concept of Freedoms
 - 1.8.2. The Role of Freedoms in Animal Welfare
 - 1.8.3. Concept of Needs



- 1.9. Animal Welfare Assessment Systems
 - 1.9.1. Direct Indicators
 - 1.9.2. Indirect Indicators
- 1.10. Developing Animal Welfare Assessment Protocols
 - 1.10.1. TGI 35 L
 - 1.10.2. WelfareQuality ®
 - 1.10.3. AWIN (Animal Welfare Indicators)

Module 2. Animal Ethics

- 2.1. Concept of Animal Ethics: Bioethics
 - 2.1.1. Concept of Animal Ethics
 - 2.1.2. Principles of Animal Ethics
- 2.2. Social, Personal and Professional Ethics
 - 2.2.1. Ethics and Logic behind Ethics
- 2.3. Ethics and Morals concerning Animals
- 2.4. Ethical Theories
 - 2.4.1. Utilitarianism
 - 2.4.2. Rights Ethics
 - 2.4.3. Contractualism
 - 2.4.4. Aristotelian Approaches
 - 2.4.5. Ethics of Care
 - 2.4.6. Egalitarianism
- 2.5. Debate on the Moral Status of Animals
 - 2.5.1. Value Attached to Animals
 - 2.5.2. Differentiation between Species
- 2.6. Animal Integrity
 - 2.6.1. Animal Integrity and Zoocentric Animal Ethics
 - 2.6.2. Biocentric Animal Integrity and Ethics
 - 2.6.3. Aesthetics and Ethics
- 2.7. Animal Abuse
 - 2.7.1. The Evolution of Animal Treatment
 - 2.7.2. Types of Animal Abuse
 - 2.7.3. Animal Abuse in Society Today

- 2.8. Distress and Happiness in Animals
 - 2.8.1. Quality of Life in Animals
 - 2.8.2. Interpreting Animal Pain
- 2.9. Animal Rights
 - 2.9.1. The Universal Declaration of Animal Rights
- 2.10. Human-Animal Relationships
 - 2.10.1. Qualities of the Human-Animal Relationships
 - 2.10.2. Implications of the Human Animal on the Non-Human Animal

Module 3. National and International Animal Protection Legislation

- 3.1. European Union Treaties
 - 3.1.1. Prior to the Treaty of Lisbon
 - 3.1.2. The Treaty of Lisbon
- 3.2. The European Parliament, Its Role in Animal Protection
 - 3.2.1. The European Parliament, First Stage prior to 1986
 - 3.2.2. Second Stage of Animal Welfare in the European Parliament
 - 3.2.3. The European Parliament and Animal Welfare Today
- 3.3. The European Council: Origin of Legislation in the European Union
 - 3.3.1. The European Council
 - 3.3.2. The Role of the European Council on Animal Welfare
- 3.4. The Role of International Agencies in Animal Welfare
 - 3.4.1. The Role of the Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD)
 - 3.4.2. The Role of Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
 - 3.4.3. The Role of the World Organization for Animal Health (WOAH)
- 3.5. Animal Protection in Countries outside the European Union: North America, South America, Africa, Asia and Oceania
 - 3.5.1. Animal Protection Regulations in the Americas
 - 3.5.2. Animal Protection Regulations in Africa
 - 3.5.3. Animal Protection Regulations in Asia
 - 3.5.4. Animal Protection Regulations in Oceania

Module 4. Animal Welfare during Slaughter

- 4.1. Scientific Basis of Consciousness and Being Stunned
 - 4.1.1. Neural Basis of Consciousness
 - 4.1.2. Behavior and Physical Reflexes
 - 4.1.3. Criteria for Stunning and Stunning/Sacrifice Methods
- 4.2. Potential Causes of Pain during Slaughter
 - 4.2.1. Pain Caused by Cutting Off Bleeding
 - 4.2.2. Loss of Consciousness Time
 - 4.2.3. Consequences of Cutting Off Animal Responsiveness
- 4.3. Neurophysiological Basis of Stunning and Stunning/Sacrifice Methods
 - 4.3.1. Mechanical Method
 - 4.3.2. Electrical Method
 - 4.3.3. Gas-Mixture Method
- 4.4. Stunning and Stunning/Slaughtering Systems used in Slaughterhouses
 - 4.4.1. Mechanical Stunning Equipment
 - 4.4.2. Electrical Stunning Equipment
 - 4.4.3. Gas-Mixture Stunning Equipment
- 4.5. Welfare in the Slaughter of Cattle, Sheep, Goats and Horses
 - 4.5.1. Stunning or Stunning/Slaughtering Methods Employed
 - 4.5.2. Assessing Effectiveness of Use
 - 4.5.3. Advantages and Disadvantages of Such Methods
- 4.6. Welfare in Swine Slaughter
 - 4.6.1. Stunning or Stunning/Slaughtering Methods Employed
 - 4.6.2. Assessing Effectiveness of Use
 - 4.6.3. Advantages and Disadvantages of Such Methods
- 4.7. Welfare in Poultry Slaughter
 - 4.7.1. Stunning or Stunning/Slaughtering Methods Employed
 - 4.7.2. Assessing Effectiveness of Use
 - 4.7.3. Advantages and Disadvantages of Such Methods
- 4.8. Welfare in Fish Slaughter
 - 4.8.1. Stunning or Stunning/Slaughtering Methods Employed
 - 4.8.2. Assessing Effectiveness of Use
 - 4.8.3. Advantages and Disadvantages of Such Methods
- 4.9. Impact of Stunning or Stunning/Slaughtering Methods on Carcass and Meat Quality
 - 4.9.1. Impact on Carcass Quality
 - 4.9.2. Impact on Meat Quality: Pale, Soft, Exudative and Dark Cut Meats
- 4.10. Euthanasia in Production, Companion and Research Animals
 - 4.10.1. Euthanasia Techniques
 - 4.10.2. Euthanasia Agents



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*This program will allow you to advance
in your career comfortably”*

05 Methodology

This academic program offers students a different way of learning. Our methodology uses a cyclical learning approach: **Relearning**.

This teaching system is used, for example, in the most prestigious medical schools in the world, and major publications such as the **New England Journal of Medicine** have considered it to be one of the most effective.





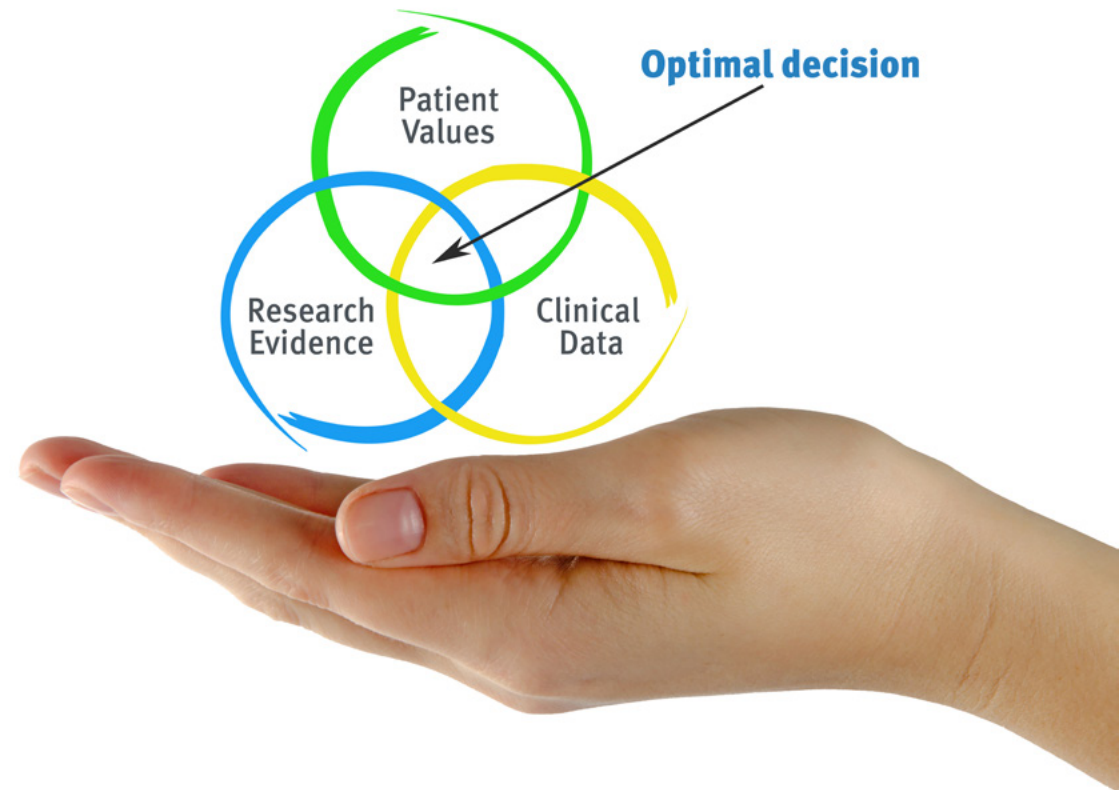
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Discover Relearning, a system that abandons conventional linear learning, to take you through cyclical teaching systems: a way of learning that has proven to be extremely effective, especially in subjects that require memorization"

At TECH we use the Case Method

What should a professional do in a given situation? Throughout the program you will be presented with multiple simulated clinical cases based on real patients, where you will have to investigate, establish hypotheses and, finally, resolve the situation. There is an abundance of scientific evidence on the effectiveness of the method. Specialists learn better, faster, and more sustainably over time.

With TECH you will experience a way of learning that is shaking the foundations of traditional universities around the world.



According to Dr. Gervas, the clinical case is the annotated presentation of a patient, or group of patients, which becomes a "case", an example or model that illustrates some peculiar clinical component, either because of its teaching power or because of its uniqueness or rarity. It is essential that the case is based on current professional life, in an attempt to recreate the actual conditions in a veterinarian's professional practice.

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Did you know that this method was developed in 1912, at Harvard, for law students? The case method consisted of presenting students with real-life, complex situations for them to make decisions and justify their decisions on how to solve them. In 1924, Harvard adopted it as a standard teaching method”

The effectiveness of the method is justified by four fundamental achievements:

1. Veterinarians who follow this method not only manage to assimilate concepts, but also develop their mental capacity through exercises to evaluate real situations and knowledge application
2. Learning is solidly translated into practical skills that allow the student to better integrate into the real world.
3. Ideas and concepts are understood more efficiently, given that the example situations are based on real-life.
4. The feeling that the effort invested is effective becomes a very important motivation for veterinarians, which translates into a greater interest in learning and an increase in the time dedicated to working on the course.



Relearning Methodology

At TECH we enhance the case method with the best 100% online teaching methodology available: Relearning.

This university is the first in the world to combine the study of clinical cases with a 100% online learning system based on repetition, combining a minimum of 8 different elements in each lesson, a real revolution with respect to the mere study and analysis of cases.



Veterinarians will learn through real cases and by resolving complex situations in simulated learning environments. These simulations are developed using state-of-the-art software to facilitate immersive learning.

At the forefront of world teaching, the Relearning method has managed to improve the overall satisfaction levels of professionals who complete their studies, with respect to the quality indicators of the best online university (Columbia University).

With this methodology more than 65,000 veterinarians have been trained with unprecedented success in all clinical specialties, regardless of the surgical load. Our teaching method is developed in a highly demanding environment, where the students have a high socio-economic profile and an average age of 43.5 years.

Relearning will allow you to learn with less effort and better performance, involving you more in your training, developing a critical mindset, defending arguments, and contrasting opinions: a direct equation for success.

In our program, learning is not a linear process, but rather a spiral (learn, unlearn, forget, and re-learn). Therefore, we combine each of these elements concentrically.

The overall score obtained by TECH's learning system is 8.01, according to the highest international standards.



This program offers the best educational material, prepared with professionals in mind:



Study Material

All teaching material is produced by the specialists who teach the course, specifically for the course, so that the teaching content is highly specific and precise.

These contents are then applied to the audiovisual format, to create the TECH online working method. All this, with the latest techniques that offer high quality pieces in each and every one of the materials that are made available to the student.



Latest Techniques and Procedures on Video

TECH introduces students to the latest techniques, the latest educational advances and to the forefront of current and procedures of veterinary techniques. All of this in direct contact with students and explained in detail so as to aid their assimilation and understanding. And best of all, you can watch the videos as many times as you like.



Interactive Summaries

The TECH team presents the contents attractively and dynamically in multimedia lessons that include audio, videos, images, diagrams, and concept maps in order to reinforce knowledge.

This exclusive educational system for presenting multimedia content was awarded by Microsoft as a "European Success Story".



Additional Reading

Recent articles, consensus documents and international guidelines, among others. In TECH's virtual library, students will have access to everything they need to complete their course.





Expert-Led Case Studies and Case Analysis

Effective learning ought to be contextual. Therefore, TECH presents real cases in which the expert will guide students, focusing on and solving the different situations: a clear and direct way to achieve the highest degree of understanding.



Testing & Retesting

We periodically evaluate and re-evaluate students' knowledge throughout the program, through assessment and self-assessment activities and exercises, so that they can see how they are achieving their goals.



Classes

There is scientific evidence suggesting that observing third-party experts can be useful.
Learning from an Expert strengthens knowledge and memory, and generates confidence in future difficult decisions.



Quick Action Guides

TECH offers the most relevant contents of the course in the form of worksheets or quick action guides. A synthetic, practical, and effective way to help students progress in their learning.



06 Certificate

The Postgraduate Diploma in Animal Welfare during Slaughter guarantees students, in addition to the most rigorous and up-to-date education, access to a Postgraduate Diploma issued by TECH Global University.



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Successfully complete this program and receive your university qualification without having to travel or fill out laborious paperwork”

This program will allow you to obtain your **Postgraduate Diploma in Animal Welfare during Slaughter** endorsed by **TECH Global University**, the world's largest online university.

TECH Global University is an official European University publicly recognized by the Government of Andorra ([official bulletin](#)). Andorra is part of the European Higher Education Area (EHEA) since 2003. The EHEA is an initiative promoted by the European Union that aims to organize the international training framework and harmonize the higher education systems of the member countries of this space. The project promotes common values, the implementation of collaborative tools and strengthening its quality assurance mechanisms to enhance collaboration and mobility among students, researchers and academics.

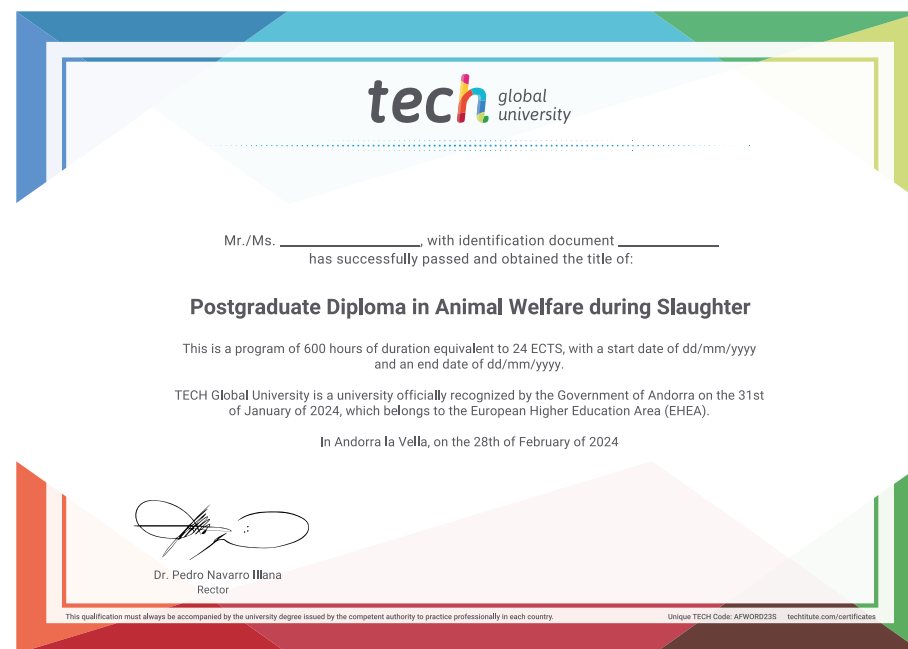
This **TECH Global University** title is a European program of continuing education and professional updating that guarantees the acquisition of competencies in its area of knowledge, providing a high curricular value to the student who completes the program.

Title: **Postgraduate Diploma in Animal Welfare during Slaughter**

Modality: **online**

Duration: **6 months**

Accreditation: **24 ECTS**



*Apostille Convention. In the event that the student wishes to have their paper diploma issued with an apostille, TECH Global University will make the necessary arrangements to obtain it, at an additional cost.

future
health confidence people
education information tutors
guarantee accreditation teaching
institutions technology learning
community commitment
personalized service innovation
knowledge present
development language
virtual classroom

tech global
university

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Postgraduate Diploma

Animal Welfare during Slaughter

