



### Postgraduate Diploma

Communication Disorders in Neurodegenerative Diseases

» Modality: online

» Duration: 6 months

» Certificate: TECH Global University

» Accreditation: 18 ECTS

» Schedule: at your own pace

» Exams: online

Website: www.techtitute.com/us/medicine/postgraduate-diploma/postgraduate-diploma-communication-disorders-neurodegenerative-diseases

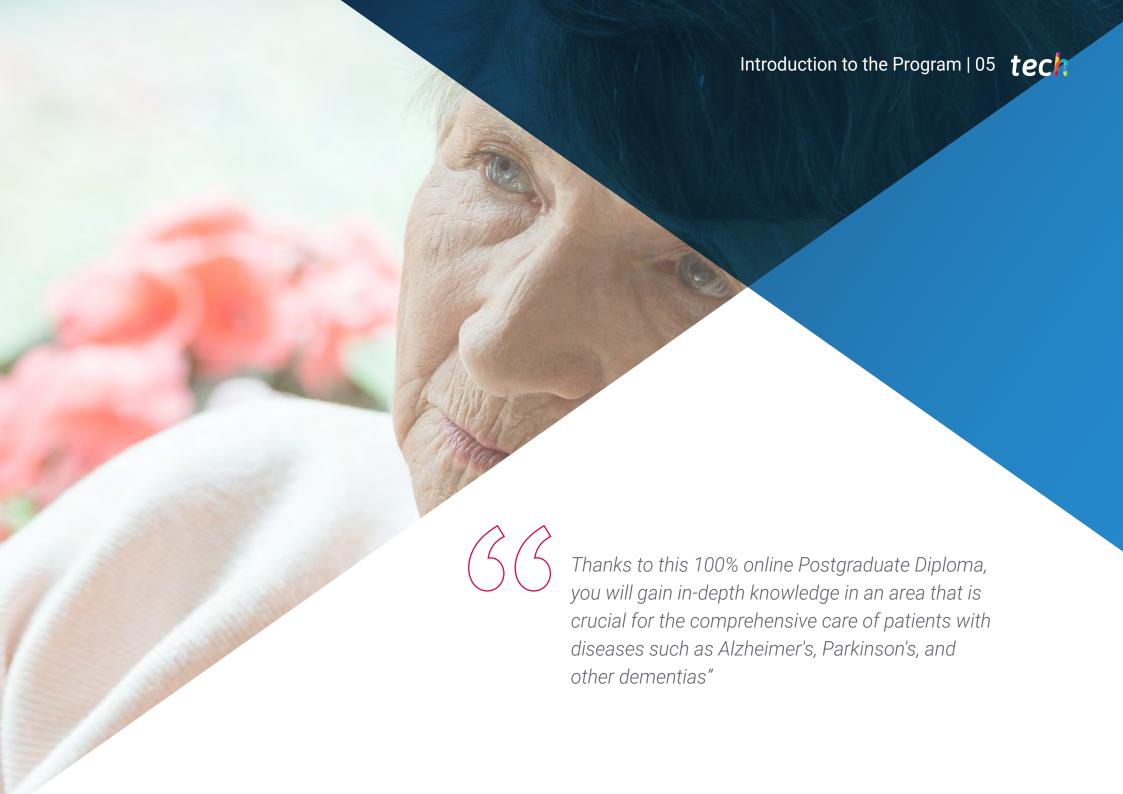
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Communication Disorders in Neurodegenerative Diseases are a growing clinical challenge with a significant impact on patients' quality of life. These disorders compromise both verbal language and oral motor functions, hindering patients' ability to express themselves and understand others.

This Postgraduate Diploma was created to provide physicians with in-depth knowledge of how conditions such as Alzheimer's, Parkinson's, and other dementias affect both cognitive and motor functions related to language and articulation. In addition, emphasis will be placed on identifying the underlying causes of these disorders and understanding their clinical implications, allowing for better assessment and management of patients.

Likewise, the diagnosis and treatment of Dysphagia, a common symptom in patients with neurodegenerative diseases, will be explored in depth. Through a detailed understanding of the etiologies and signs of this condition, professionals will be able to effectively identify and assess Dysphagia using advanced clinical tools and techniques.

Finally, skills will be developed to perform comprehensive orofacial assessments, identify specific alterations in orofacial motor function, and adapt therapeutic strategies to the individual needs of patients. In this sense, this program will enable experts to effectively address the challenges associated with Communication Disorders in patients with Neurodegenerative Diseases, optimizing their treatment and care.

TECH has created a comprehensive, 100% online program, whose content and resources, of academic excellence, will be available from any electronic device with Internet access. This will eliminate inconveniences such as the need to travel to a physical center or adhere to a fixed schedule. In addition, the innovative Relearning methodology will be used, which consists of the constant repetition of key concepts to achieve optimal and natural assimilation of all content.

This **Postgraduate Diploma in Communication Disorders in Neurodegenerative Diseases** contains the most complete and up-to-date scientific program on the market.

The most important features include:

- Practical cases presented by experts in medicine
- The graphic, schematic, and practical contents with which they are created, provide scientific and practical information on the disciplines that are essential for professional practice
- Practical exercises where the self-assessment process can be carried out to improve learning
- Special emphasis on innovative methodologies for Communication Disorders in Neurodegenerative Diseases
- Theoretical lessons, questions to the expert, debate forums on controversial topics, and individual reflection assignments
- Content that is accessible from any fixed or portable device with an Internet connection



You will be equipped with advanced tools to assess and treat Communication Disorders, such as Dysphagia and articulation and language difficulties, offering personalized, high-quality care"

### Introduction to the Program | 07 tech



The various practical resources available in this program will provide you with the support you need to reinforce the knowledge you have acquired in theory"

Its teaching staff includes professionals from the field of medicine, who bring to this program the experience of their work, as well as renowned specialists from leading societies and prestigious universities.

The multimedia content, developed with the latest educational technology, will provide the professional with situated and contextual learning, i.e., a simulated environment that will provide an immersive educational experience designed to prepare students for real-life situations.

This program is designed around Problem-Based Learning, whereby students must try to solve the different professional practice situations that arise during the academic year. For this purpose, professionals will be assisted by an innovative interactive video system created by renowned and experienced experts.

With TECH, you will have access to the most cutting-edge teaching techniques in today's educational landscape.

Study whenever you want and from anywhere in the world with this completely online program.







### tech 10 | Why Study at TECH?

#### The world's best online university, according to FORBES

The prestigious Forbes magazine, specialized in business and finance, has highlighted TECH as "the best online university in the world" This is what they have recently stated in an article in their digital edition in which they echo the success story of this institution, "thanks to the academic offer it provides, the selection of its teaching staff, and an innovative learning method oriented to form the professionals of the future".

#### The best top international faculty

TECH's faculty is made up of more than 6,000 professors of the highest international prestige. Professors, researchers and top executives of multinational companies, including Isaiah Covington, performance coach of the Boston Celtics; Magda Romanska, principal investigator at Harvard MetaLAB; Ignacio Wistumba, chairman of the department of translational molecular pathology at MD Anderson Cancer Center; and D.W. Pine, creative director of TIME magazine, among others.

#### The world's largest online university

TECH is the world's largest online university. We are the largest educational institution, with the best and widest digital educational catalog, one hundred percent online and covering most areas of knowledge. We offer the largest selection of our own degrees and accredited online undergraduate and postgraduate degrees. In total, more than 14,000 university programs, in ten different languages, making us the largest educational institution in the world.



The most complete syllabus





World's
No.1
The World's largest
online university

#### The most complete syllabuses on the university scene

TECH offers the most complete syllabuses on the university scene, with programs that cover fundamental concepts and, at the same time, the main scientific advances in their specific scientific areas. In addition, these programs are continuously updated to guarantee students the academic vanguard and the most demanded professional skills. and the most in-demand professional competencies. In this way, the university's qualifications provide its graduates with a significant advantage to propel their careers to success.

#### A unique learning method

TECH is the first university to use Relearning in all its programs. This is the best online learning methodology, accredited with international teaching quality certifications, provided by prestigious educational agencies. In addition, this innovative academic model is complemented by the "Case Method", thereby configuring a unique online teaching strategy. Innovative teaching resources are also implemented, including detailed videos, infographics and interactive summaries.

#### The official online university of the NBA

TECH is the official online university of the NBA. Thanks to our agreement with the biggest league in basketball, we offer our students exclusive university programs, as well as a wide variety of educational resources focused on the business of the league and other areas of the sports industry. Each program is made up of a uniquely designed syllabus and features exceptional guest hosts: professionals with a distinguished sports background who will offer their expertise on the most relevant topics.

#### **Leaders in employability**

TECH has become the leading university in employability. Ninety-nine percent of its students obtain jobs in the academic field they have studied within one year of completing any of the university's programs. A similar number achieve immediate career enhancement. All this thanks to a study methodology that bases its effectiveness on the acquisition of practical skills, which are absolutely necessary for professional development.









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#### **Google Premier Partner**

The American technology giant has awarded TECH the Google Premier Partner badge. This award, which is only available to 3% of the world's companies, highlights the efficient, flexible and tailored experience that this university provides to students. The recognition not only accredits the maximum rigor, performance and investment in TECH's digital infrastructures, but also places this university as one of the world's leading technology companies.

#### The top-rated university by its students

Students have positioned TECH as the world's top-rated university on the main review websites, with a highest rating of 4.9 out of 5, obtained from more than 1,000 reviews. These results consolidate TECH as the benchmark university institution at an international level, reflecting the excellence and positive impact of its educational model.

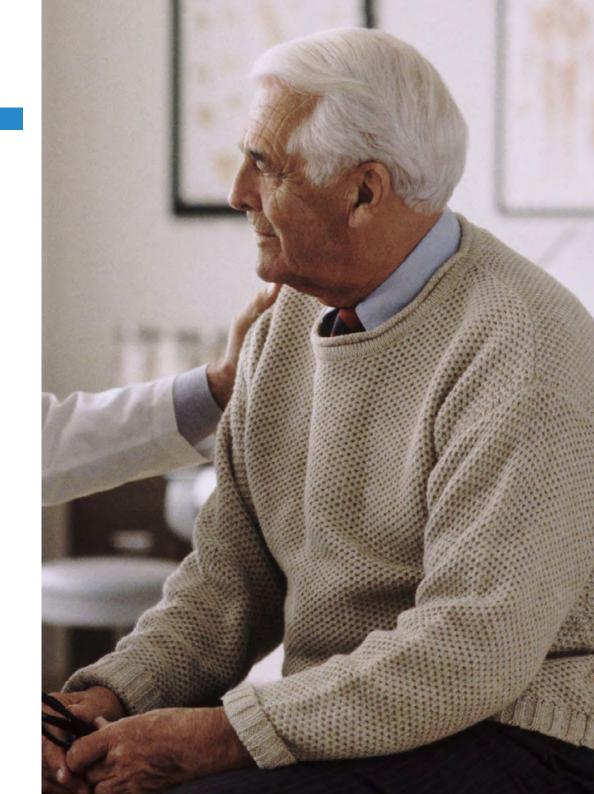




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#### Module 1. Dysphagia

- 1.1. Dysphagia Impaired Nonverbal Oral Function
  - 1.1.1. Altered Nonverbal Dysphagia
  - 1.1.2. Non-Verbal Oral Function: Swallowing
  - 1.1.3. Physiological Phases of Swallowing
  - 1.1.4. Oropharyngeal Dysphagia and Its Impact on Nonverbal Oral Function
- 1.2. Differential Diagnosis of Dysphagia
  - 1.2.1. Normal Swallowing
  - 1.2.2. Pathological Swallowing
  - 1.2.3. Painful Swallowing: Odynophagia
  - 1.2.4. Pharyngeal Globe
- 1.3. Classification of Dysphagia
  - 1.3.1. Types of Dysphagia
  - 1.3.2. Oropharyngeal Dysphagia
  - 1.3.3. Esophageal Dysphagia
  - 1.3.4. Functional Dysphagia
- 1.4. Causes of Dysphagia
  - 1.4.1. Causes of Oropharyngeal Dysphagia
  - 1.4.2. Causes of Esophageal Dysphagia
  - 1.4.3. Causes of Psychogenic Dysphagia
  - 1.4.4. Causes Latrogenic
- 1.5. Dysphagia Associated with Other Diseases
  - 1.5.1. Neurological Disorders
  - 1.5.2. Muscular Diseases
  - 1.5.3. Organic Diseases
  - 1.5.4. Imported Infectious
  - 1.5.5. Functional Diseases
- .6. Complications Associated with Dysphagia
  - 1.6.1. Decreased Swallowing Efficiency
    - 1.6.1.1. Undernourishment
    - 1.6.1.2. Dehydration
  - 1.6.2. Decreased Swallowing Safety
  - 1.6.3. Dependency and Increased Care
  - .6.4. Complications Arising from the Use of Artificial Nutrition



- 1.7. Interdisciplinarity in the Treatment of Dysphagia
  - 1.7.1. O.R.L.
  - 1.7.2. Digestive System
  - 1.7.3. Physiotherapy
  - 1.7.4. Speech Therapy
- 1.8. Dysphagia and Other Verbal and Nonverbal Oral Functions
  - 1.8.1. Breathing
  - 1.8.2. Salivation
  - 1.8.3. Chewing
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  - 1.8.5. Voice
  - 1.8.6. Speech
- 1.9. Dysphagia and Family Environment
  - 1.9.1. Changes in Eating Habits
  - 1.9.2. Guidelines for the Management of Dysphagia in the Family
  - 1.9.3. Social Impact and Dysphagia
  - 1.9.4. Conclusions
- 1.10. Dysphagia and Neuropsychological Status of the Patient and Environment
  - 1.10.1. Psychological Status of the Patient with Dysphagia
  - 1.10.2. Psychological State of the Family
  - 1.10.3. Neuropsychological Status of the Patient
  - 1.10.4. Executive Functions in the Patient with Dysphagia

#### Module 2. Neurodegenerative Diseases and Dementia

- 2.1. Normal Aging
  - 2.1.1. Introduction to Speech and Language Disorders in Neurological Diseases
    - 2.1.1.1. Definition of Speech and Language Disorders
    - 2.1.1.2. Relationship between Aging and Speech Disorders
  - 2.1.2. General Mechanisms of Aging
    - 2.1.2.1. Cellular and Tissue Changes
    - 2.1.2.2. Impact of Aging on the Nervous System

- 2.1.3. Brain Aging
  - 2.1.3.1. Structural Changes in the Brain
  - 2.1.3.2. Impairments in Brain Function
- 2.1.4. Age-Related Cognitive Changes
  - 2.1.4.1. Normal vs. Pathological Cognitive Impairment
  - 2.1.4.2. Effects of Aging on Memory and Learning
- 2.2. Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias
  - 2.2.1. Dementia and Mild Cognitive Impairment
    - 2.2.1.1. Difference between Dementia and Mild Cognitive Impairment
    - 2.2.1.2. Diagnostic Criteria
  - 2.2.2. Risk Factors
    - 2.2.2.1. Prevalence of Dementia
    - 2.2.2. Modifiable and Non-Modifiable Risk Factors
  - 2.2.3. Alzheimer's Disease
    - 2.2.3.1. Clinical Characteristics and Diagnosis
    - 2.2.3.2. Current Treatments for Alzheimer's Disease
  - 2.2.4. Other Neurodegenerative Dementias
    - 2.2.4.1. Frontotemporal Dementia
    - 2.2.4.2. Lewy Body Dementia
  - 2.2.5. Secondary Dementias
    - 2.2.5.1. Metabolic and Vascular Causes of Dementia
    - 2.2.5.2. Treatment of Secondary Dementias
  - 2.2.6. Treatment of Dementias
    - 2.2.6.1. Pharmacological Treatment
    - 2.2.6.2. Non-Pharmacological Interventions
- 2.3. Speech Therapy Assessment and Intervention in Dementia
  - 2.3.1. General Objectives of Speech Therapy Intervention
    - 2.3.1.1. Main Goals of Speech Therapy Assessment
  - 2.3.2. Objectives and Functions of the Speech Therapist
    - 2.3.2.1. Assessment of Cognitive and Linguistic Functions
    - 2.3.2.2. Support for Communication and Swallowing

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		2.3.3.2. Interventions to Improve Comprehension			2.6.1.1. Purposes of Speech Therapy Intervention
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		2.3.4.2. Speech Therapy Strategies to Improve Swallowing			2.6.2.2. Assessment of Swallowing and Oral Motor Skills
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		2.3.5.2. Cognitive Stimulation and Communication Techniques			2.6.3.2. Diseases Concurrent with Parkinson's Disease
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		2.4.1.2. Classification of Movement Disorders		2.6.5.	Guidelines and Advice for Families
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		2.4.2.1. Risk Factors for Parkinson's Disease			2.6.5.2. Recommendations for Improving Quality of Life
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		2.4.4.2. Pharmacological and Surgical Treatments			2.7.2.2. Diagnosis and Treatment of Myopathies
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	2.5.1.	Introduction to the Neuropathology of Atypical Parkinsonism			2.7.3.1. Classification of Neuropathologies
		2.5.1.1. Definition and Classification of Atypical Parkinsonism			2.7.3.2. Symptoms and Treatment of Neuropathies
		2.5.1.2. Neurodegenerative and Non-Neurodegenerative Causes		2.7.4.	Neuromuscular Junction Diseases
	2.5.2.	Clinical Features and Diagnosis of Atypical Parkinsonism			2.7.4.1. Characteristics of Neuromuscular Junction Diseases
		2.5.2.1. Characteristic Symptoms of Atypical Parkinsonism			2.7.4.2. Therapeutic Management of These Diseases
		2.5.2.2. Diagnostic Tests for Atypical Parkinsonism		2.7.5.	Degenerative Motor Diseases or Motor Neuron Diseases
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	2.8.3.	Speech Therapy Assessment
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		2.8.5.1. Indications for the Use of Technology
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		2.9.1.2. Clinical Symptoms of Multiple Sclerosis
	2.9.2.	Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis
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		3.1.1.2. General Objectives of Therapy	
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	3.1.2.	Speech Therapy Competencies in Orofacial Functions	
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 3.1.3. Historical Evolution of Orofacial and Myofunctional Therapy
 3.1.3.1. History and Development of the Discipline
 3.1.3.2. Technological and Methodological Advances

3.1.4.1. Functional Orofacial Dysfunctions

3.1.4. Disorders Requiring Treatment

3.1.4.2. Structural Alterations

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		3.2.3.1. Relationship between Cervical Musculature and Orofacial Functions			3.5.1.2. Assessment of Deep Sensitivity
	3.2.4.	Muscle Physiology		3.5.2.	Posture Assessment
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		3.4.1.2. Identification of Orofacial Habits			3.7.1.1. Inspection and Palpation of the TMJ
	3.4.2.	Structural Assessment			3.7.1.2. Functional and Mobility Tests
	3	3.4.2.1. Visual Inspection of Structures			2
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 3.10.1. Lingual Frenulum
 3.10.1.1. Impact of the Lingual Frenulum on Orofacial Functions
 3.10.1.2. Speech Therapy Intervention Techniques
 3.10.2. Dysphagia

3.10.2.1. Assessment of Dysphagia
3.10.2.2. Intervention in Swallowing Disorders

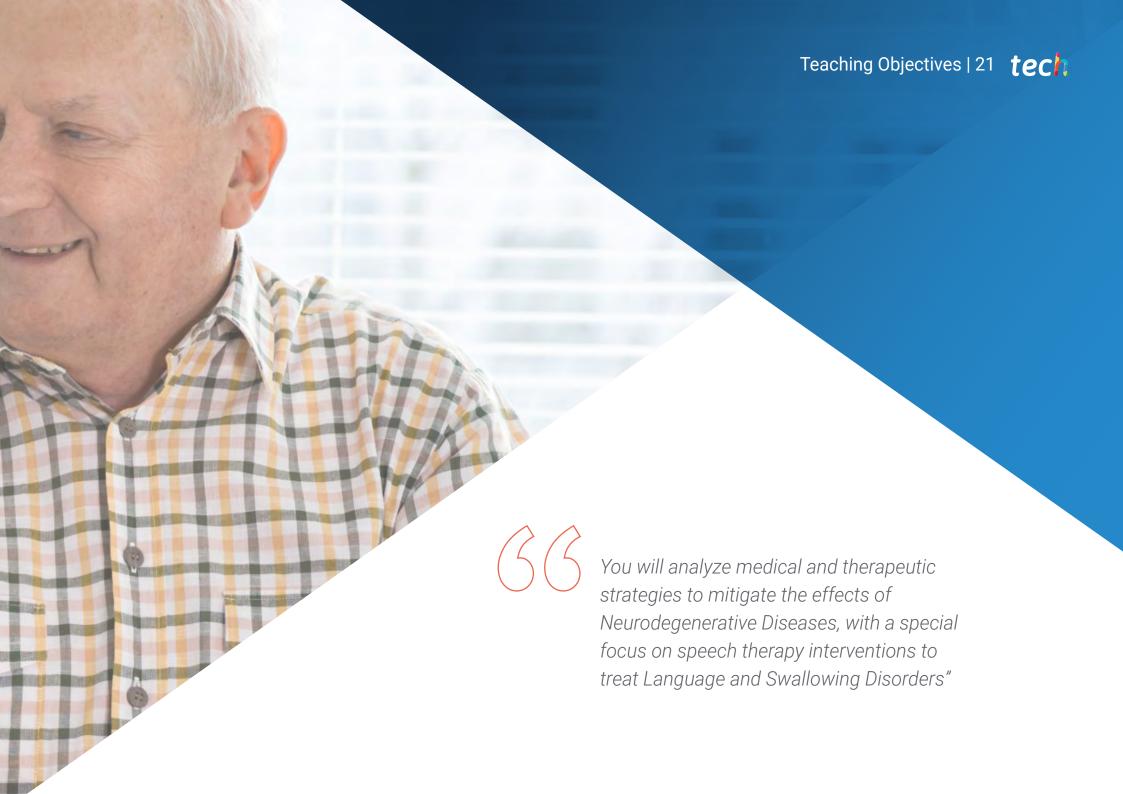
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3.10.4. Food Aversions3.10.4.1. Identification of Food Aversions3.10.4.2. Intervention in Behavioral Disorders Associated with Eating



You will be provided with the latest techniques, protocols and advances in Minimally Invasive Surgery, improving surgical results, reducing recovery time and minimizing the risk of complications"





### tech 22 | Teaching Objectives



### **General Objectives**

- Describe the normal physiology of swallowing
- Describe the pathophysiological processes, symptoms, and clinical progression of diseases such as Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's disease, multiple sclerosis, and neuromuscular diseases
- Identify the main assessment and treatment techniques in the field of orofacial motor function and their application in stomatognathic disorders



You will focus on Physiotherapy techniques applied to Speech Therapy, acquiring the necessary knowledge of orofacial structures and functions for orofacial and myofunctional therapy"







### **Specific Objectives**

#### Module 1. Dysphagia

- Identify the causes and etiologies of Dysphagia
- Inquire about the symptoms and signs of Dysphagia
- Delve into clinical evaluation techniques

#### Module 2. Neurodegenerative Diseases and Dementia

- Understand how neurodegenerative diseases affect both higher cognitive functions (such as language) and motor functions related to articulation
- Interpret prevalence statistics and risk factors associated with these disorders, with a focus on the most affected age groups
- Explain medical treatments and general management of neurodegenerative diseases, including strategies used to mitigate their effects on motor and cognitive functions
- Acquire practical knowledge of speech therapy interventions and specific therapeutic approaches to treat language and orofacial motor disorders in patients with these diseases

#### Module 3. Physiotherapy Techniques Applied to Speech Therapy

- Acquire basic knowledge of the essential orofacial structures and functions for addressing disorders in orofacial and myofunctional therapy
- Develop skills to perform a detailed orofacial and myofunctional assessment in order to identify alterations and tailor the intervention to the patient's needs
- Apply speech therapy intervention techniques in different orofacial disorders, both in theory and in practice





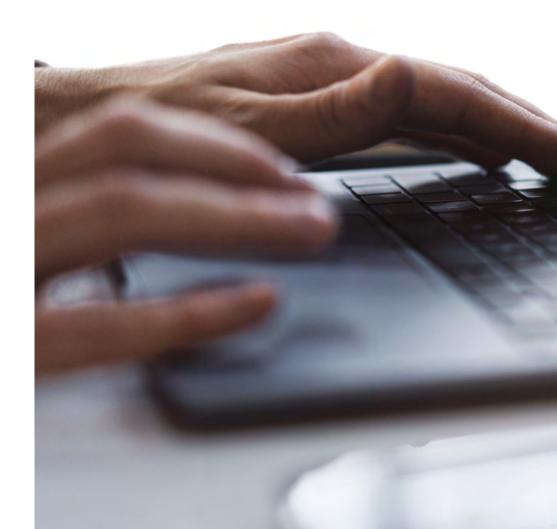
#### The student: the priority of all TECH programs

In TECH's study methodology, the student is the main protagonist.

The teaching tools of each program have been selected taking into account the demands of time, availability and academic rigor that, today, not only students demand but also the most competitive positions in the market.

With TECH's asynchronous educational model, it is students who choose the time they dedicate to study, how they decide to establish their routines, and all this from the comfort of the electronic device of their choice. The student will not have to participate in live classes, which in many cases they will not be able to attend. The learning activities will be done when it is convenient for them. They can always decide when and from where they want to study.







#### The most comprehensive study plans at the international level

TECH is distinguished by offering the most complete academic itineraries on the university scene. This comprehensiveness is achieved through the creation of syllabi that not only cover the essential knowledge, but also the most recent innovations in each area.

By being constantly up to date, these programs allow students to keep up with market changes and acquire the skills most valued by employers. In this way, those who complete their studies at TECH receive a comprehensive education that provides them with a notable competitive advantage to further their careers.

And what's more, they will be able to do so from any device, pc, tablet or smartphone.



TECH's model is asynchronous, so it allows you to study with your pc, tablet or your smartphone wherever you want, whenever you want and for as long as you want"

### tech 28 | Study Methodology

#### Case Studies and Case Method

The case method has been the learning system most used by the world's best business schools. Developed in 1912 so that law students would not only learn the law based on theoretical content, its function was also to present them with real complex situations. In this way, they could make informed decisions and value judgments about how to resolve them. In 1924, Harvard adopted it as a standard teaching method.

With this teaching model, it is students themselves who build their professional competence through strategies such as Learning by Doing or Design Thinking, used by other renowned institutions such as Yale or Stanford.

This action-oriented method will be applied throughout the entire academic itinerary that the student undertakes with TECH. Students will be confronted with multiple real-life situations and will have to integrate knowledge, research, discuss and defend their ideas and decisions. All this with the premise of answering the question of how they would act when facing specific events of complexity in their daily work.



#### Relearning Methodology

At TECH, case studies are enhanced with the best 100% online teaching method: Relearning.

This method breaks with traditional teaching techniques to put the student at the center of the equation, providing the best content in different formats. In this way, it manages to review and reiterate the key concepts of each subject and learn to apply them in a real context.

In the same line, and according to multiple scientific researches, reiteration is the best way to learn. For this reason, TECH offers between 8 and 16 repetitions of each key concept within the same lesson, presented in a different way, with the objective of ensuring that the knowledge is completely consolidated during the study process.

Relearning will allow you to learn with less effort and better performance, involving you more in your specialization, developing a critical mindset, defending arguments, and contrasting opinions: a direct equation to success.





#### A 100% online Virtual Campus with the best teaching resources

In order to apply its methodology effectively, TECH focuses on providing graduates with teaching materials in different formats: texts, interactive videos, illustrations and knowledge maps, among others. All of them are designed by qualified teachers who focus their work on combining real cases with the resolution of complex situations through simulation, the study of contexts applied to each professional career and learning based on repetition, through audios, presentations, animations, images, etc.

The latest scientific evidence in the field of Neuroscience points to the importance of taking into account the place and context where the content is accessed before starting a new learning process. Being able to adjust these variables in a personalized way helps people to remember and store knowledge in the hippocampus to retain it in the long term. This is a model called Neurocognitive context-dependent e-learning that is consciously applied in this university qualification.

In order to facilitate tutor-student contact as much as possible, you will have a wide range of communication possibilities, both in real time and delayed (internal messaging, telephone answering service, email contact with the technical secretary, chat and videoconferences).

Likewise, this very complete Virtual Campus will allow TECH students to organize their study schedules according to their personal availability or work obligations. In this way, they will have global control of the academic content and teaching tools, based on their fast-paced professional update.



The online study mode of this program will allow you to organize your time and learning pace, adapting it to your schedule"

#### The effectiveness of the method is justified by four fundamental achievements:

- 1. Students who follow this method not only achieve the assimilation of concepts, but also a development of their mental capacity, through exercises that assess real situations and the application of knowledge.
- 2. Learning is solidly translated into practical skills that allow the student to better integrate into the real world.
- 3. Ideas and concepts are understood more efficiently, given that the example situations are based on real-life.
- 4. Students like to feel that the effort they put into their studies is worthwhile. This then translates into a greater interest in learning and more time dedicated to working on the course.

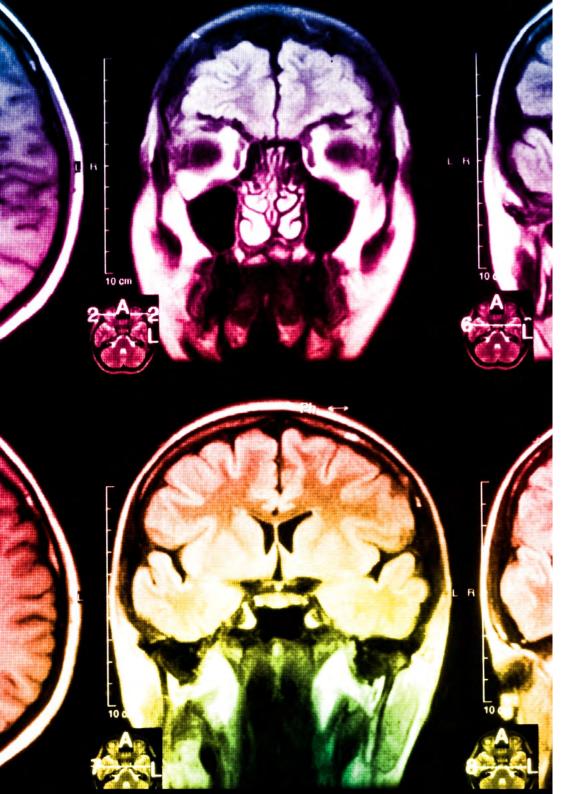


The results of this innovative teaching model can be seen in the overall satisfaction levels of TECH graduates.

The students' assessment of the teaching quality, the quality of the materials, the structure of the program and its objectives is excellent. Not surprisingly, the institution became the top-rated university by its students according to the global score index, obtaining a 4.9 out of 5.

Access the study contents from any device with an Internet connection (computer, tablet, smartphone) thanks to the fact that TECH is at the forefront of technology and teaching.

You will be able to learn with the advantages that come with having access to simulated learning environments and the learning by observation approach, that is, Learning from an expert.



### tech 32 | Study Methodology

As such, the best educational materials, thoroughly prepared, will be available in this program:



#### **Study Material**

All teaching material is produced by the specialists who teach the course, specifically for the course, so that the teaching content is highly specific and precise.

This content is then adapted in an audiovisual format that will create our way of working online, with the latest techniques that allow us to offer you high quality in all of the material that we provide you with.



#### **Practicing Skills and Abilities**

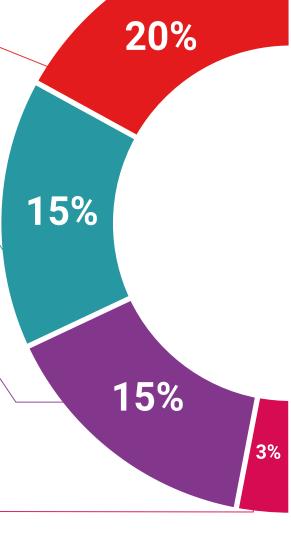
You will carry out activities to develop specific competencies and skills in each thematic field. Exercises and activities to acquire and develop the skills and abilities that a specialist needs to develop within the framework of the globalization we live in.



#### **Interactive Summaries**

We present the contents attractively and dynamically in multimedia lessons that include audio, videos, images, diagrams, and concept maps in order to reinforce knowledge.

This exclusive educational system for presenting multimedia content was awarded by Microsoft as a "European Success Story".





#### **Additional Reading**

Recent articles, consensus documents, international guides... In our virtual library you will have access to everything you need to complete your education.

#### **Case Studies**

Students will complete a selection of the best case studies in the field. Cases that are presented, analyzed, and supervised by the best specialists in the world.

#### **Testing & Retesting**



We periodically assess and re-assess your knowledge throughout the program. We do this on 3 of the 4 levels of Miller's Pyramid.

#### Classes



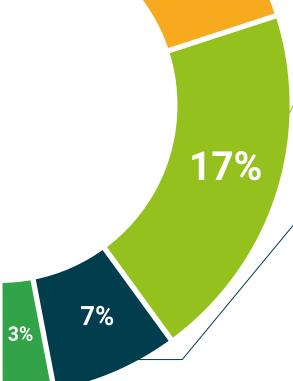
There is scientific evidence suggesting that observing third-party experts can be useful.

Learning from an expert strengthens knowledge and memory, and generates confidence for future difficult decisions.

#### **Quick Action Guides**



TECH offers the most relevant contents of the course in the form of worksheets or quick action guides. A synthetic, practical and effective way to help students progress in their learning.







### tech 36 | Certificate

This private qualification will allow you to obtain a diploma for the **Postgraduate Diploma in Communication Disorders in Neurodegenerative Diseases** endorsed by TECH Global University, the world's largest online university.

**TECH Global University**, is an official European University publicly recognized by the Government of Andorra (official bulletin). Andorra is part of the European Higher Education Area (EHEA) since 2003. The EHEA is an initiative promoted by the European Union that aims to organize the international training framework and harmonize the higher education systems of the member countries of this space. The project promotes common values, the implementation of collaborative tools and strengthening its quality assurance mechanisms to enhance collaboration and mobility among students, researchers and academics.

This **TECH Global University** private qualification, is a European program of continuing education and professional updating that guarantees the acquisition of competencies in its area of knowledge, providing a high curricular value to the student who completes the program.

Title: Postgraduate Diploma in Communication Disorders in Neurodegenerative Diseases

Modality: online

Duration: 6 months

Accreditation: 18 ECTS



### Postgraduate Diploma in Communication Disorders in Neurodegenerative Diseases

This is a private qualification of 1,500 hours of duration equivalent to 60 ECTS, with a start date of dd/mm/yyyy and an end date of dd/mm/yyyy.

TECH Global University is a university officially recognized by the Government of Andorra on the 31st of January of 2024, which belongs to the European Higher Education Area (EHEA).

In Andorra la Vella, on the 28th of February of 2024



health confidence people
leducation information tutors
guarantee accreditation teaching
institutions technology learning



## Postgraduate Diploma

Communication Disorders in Neurodegenerative Diseases

- » Modality: online
- » Duration: 6 months
- » Certificate: TECH Global University
- » Accreditation: 18 ECTS
- » Schedule: at your own pace
- » Exams: online

