

# Postgraduate Certificate

## Pharmacology in Ophthalmology





## Postgraduate Certificate Pharmacology in Ophthalmology

Course Modality: Online

Duration: 6 weeks

Certificate: TECH - Technological University

6 ECTS Credits

Teaching Hours: 150

Website: [www.techtute.com/us/medicine/postgraduate-certificate/pharmacology-ophthalmology](http://www.techtute.com/us/medicine/postgraduate-certificate/pharmacology-ophthalmology)

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# 01

# Introduction

The program will present the general concepts of Pharmacology, how drugs act on the nervous system and the action mechanism for the drugs used in the most frequent pathologies found in daily clinical practice. The last chapter will explain the dyes used in the diagnosis of ocular surface alterations and the artificial tears and ocular moisturizers used in dry eye pathology.

A unique opportunity to specialise in a high-demand professional field.



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*The latest advances in the area of optical technologies and clinical optometry compiled in a highly efficient Postgraduate Certificate that will optimize your effort with the best results”*

Visual tests sometimes require the use of drugs. Patients may be undergoing ocular or other general medical treatment that could influence the visual system, so optometrists are an important disabling and monitoring agent. It is therefore necessary for professionals to understand how these products act and the modifications they cause in order to identify these effects in daily examinations, and to know how they work in the treatment of the most prevalent ocular pathologies and in the diagnosis of certain alterations.

Continuous training in the latest optometric technologies and treatments is essential in professional updating, preparing to take on jobs that are increasingly integrated into the healthcare system, both public and private.

The Postgraduate Certificate in Pharmacology in Ophthalmology covers the main fields of optometrist action, always highly updated and with a first level teaching staff. The study plan has been designed from the perspective and experience of experts highly specialized in their modules, and immersed in the clinical world, which has led us to know the current and future training challenges.

This training has been clearly and robustly directed to the clinical field, preparing students to develop in this field with extensive theoretical and practical knowledge in optometry.

Students will follow modules, each of them structured in 10 topics. Each topic consists of a theoretical introduction, explanations by the professor, activities, etc., in such a way that learning becomes an enjoyable journey to high-level knowledge in Optical Instrumentation and Clinical Optometry.

In conclusion, this Postgraduate Certificate provides professionals with the theoretical and clinical knowledge necessary to address any of the specialties within Optics and Optometry, as well as opening the door to clinical research.

This **Postgraduate Certificate in Pharmacology in Ophthalmology** is the most complete and up-to-date scientific program on the market. The most important features of the program include:

- ◆ More than 100 clinical cases presented by experts in the different specialties.
- ◆ The graphic, schematic, and eminently practical contents with which they are created, provide scientific and healthcare training on the medical disciplines that are essential to professional practice.
- ◆ The latest developments in Pharmacology in Ophthalmology.
- ◆ The presentation of hands-on workshops on procedures, diagnostic and therapeutic techniques.
- ◆ An algorithm-based interactive learning system for decision-making in the clinical situations presented throughout the course.
- ◆ Theoretical lessons, questions to the expert, debate forums on controversial topics, and individual reflection assignments.
- ◆ Content that is accessible from any fixed or portable device with an Internet connection.



*Increase your decision-making confidence by updating your knowledge through this Postgraduate Certificate”*

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*This Postgraduate Certificate is the best investment you can make when choosing a refresher program to expand your existing knowledge of Pharmacology in Ophthalmology”*

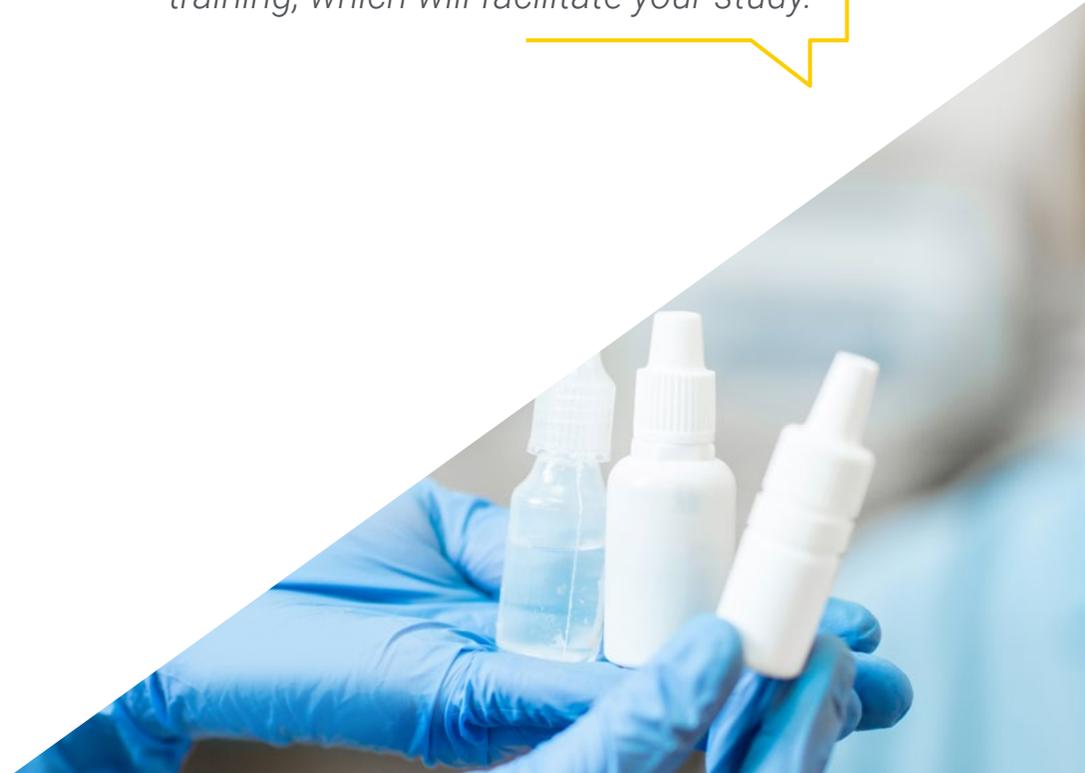
Its teaching staff includes professionals belonging to the field of nutrition, who contribute their work experience to this training, as well as renowned specialists from reference societies and prestigious universities.

The multimedia content, developed with the latest educational technology, will provide the professional with situated and contextual learning, i.e., a simulated environment that will provide immersive training programmed to train in real situations.

This program is designed around Problem Based Learning, whereby the professional must try to solve the different professional practice situations that arise during the academic year. For this purpose, the professional will be assisted by an innovative, Interactive video system, developed by renowned and experienced experts in Pharmacology in Ophthalmology.

*All the necessary methodology for non-specialist medical professionals in the field of clinical optometry, in a specific and concrete Postgraduate Certificate.*

*We have the best didactic material, an innovative methodology and a 100% online training, which will facilitate your study.*



# 02 Objectives

This Postgraduate Certificate is designed to effectively update physician knowledge, in order to provide quality care based on the latest scientific evidence that guarantees patient safety.





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*If you are looking for success in your profession, we can help you achieve it. We offer you the most complete training on Optical Technologies and Clinical Optometry”*



## General Objectives

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- ◆ Know the most important definitions, action mechanisms and administration routes for the use of drugs at the ocular level
- ◆ Learn all the anesthetic drugs, those that modify pupil size and act on accommodation





## Specific Objectives

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- ◆ In-depth understanding of the action mechanism in ocular drugs
- ◆ Recognize the properties of the drugs used in the treatment and diagnosis of ocular pathology
- ◆ Identify the adverse reactions caused by these types of drugs
- ◆ Delve deeper into the groups of drugs used in the treatment of infectious ocular pathologies and antifungal drugs
- ◆ Describe anti-inflammatory drugs, both steroidal and non-steroidal
- ◆ Accurate knowledge of antiangiogenic drugs for the treatment of AMD
- ◆ Gain in-depth knowledge of the use and effects of botulinum toxin in the eye
- ◆ Describe the different types of ocular lubricants

03

# Course Management

The program's teaching staff includes leading experts in Obesity who contribute their vast work experience to this training program. Additionally, other recognized specialists participate in its design and preparation, which means that the program is developed in an interdisciplinary manner.





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*Leading professionals in the field have come together to teach you the latest advances in Pharmacology in Ophthalmology”*

## Management



### Dr. Calvache Anaya, José Antonio

- ◆ Doctor in Optometry and Vision Sciences
- ◆ Postgraduate Diploma in Statistics Applied to Health Sciences
- ◆ Optometrist at Clínica Baviera in Palma de Mallorca

## Professors

### Professor Oreto Escutia Puig, María

- ◆ Diploma in Optics and Optometry University of Valencia
- ◆ Optometrist La Ribera University Hospital Ministry of Health Valencia



# 04

## Structure and Content

The content structure has been designed by a team of professionals who recognize the implications of training in medical practice for Pharmacology in Ophthalmology, who are aware of the current relevance of specialization to be able to treat pediatric patients with urgent pathology, and who are committed to quality teaching through new educational technologies.





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*This Postgraduate Certificate in Pharmacology in Ophthalmology will help you keep up to date to provide comprehensive quality care to patients”*

## Module 1. Pharmacology in Ophthalmology

- 1.1. General Pharmacology Principles
  - 1.1.1. The Concept of Drugs
  - 1.1.2. Drug Action Mechanisms
- 1.2. Pharmacokinetics
  - 1.2.1. Drug Administration Routes
  - 1.2.2. LADME Process: Release, Absorption, Distribution, Metabolism and Excretion of Drugs
  - 1.2.3. Adverse Reactions to Drugs Administered by General and Topical Ocular Administration
- 1.3. Anesthetic Drugs in Ophthalmology
  - 1.3.1. Pharmacological Effects of Anesthetics Applied at the Ocular Level
  - 1.3.2. Use of Anesthetics in Ophthalmology
  - 1.3.3. Adverse Reactions
- 1.4. Drugs That Modify the Diameter of the Pupil
  - 1.4.1. Pharmacological Effects of Mydriatics, Miotics and Cycloplegics Applied at the Ocular Level
  - 1.4.2. Use of Drugs in Ophthalmology
  - 1.4.3. Adverse Reactions
- 1.5. Ocular Hypotensive Drugs
  - 1.5.1. Glaucoma Pathology
  - 1.5.2. Drug Action Mechanisms
  - 1.5.3. Adverse Reactions
- 1.6. Anti-infective Drugs
  - 1.6.1. Antibiotic Drugs
  - 1.6.2. Antiviral Drugs
  - 1.6.3. Antifungal Drugs





- 1.7. Anti-inflammatory Drugs and Antihistamines
  - 1.7.1. AINES Drugs
  - 1.7.2. Steroid Anti-inflammatory Drugs
  - 1.7.3. Antihistamine Drugs
- 1.8. Antiangiogenic Drugs
  - 1.8.1. AMD Routes
  - 1.8.2. Action Mechanism of Antiangiogenic Drugs
- 1.9. Botulinum Toxin
  - 1.9.1. Botulinum Toxin Action Mechanism
  - 1.9.2. Use of Botulinum Toxin in Strabismus
- 1.10. Drugs Used in the Diagnosis of Ocular Surface Disorders Artificial Tears and Ocular Moisturizers
  - 1.10.1. Ocular Dyes
  - 1.10.2. Artificial Tears and Ocular Moisturizers



*This training will allow you to  
advance in your career comfortably"*

05

# Methodology

This training program provides you with a different way of learning. Our methodology uses a cyclical learning approach: ***Re-learning***.

This teaching system is used in the most prestigious medical schools in the world, and major publications such as the ***New England Journal of Medicine*** have considered it to be one of the most effective.



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*Discover Re-learning, a system that abandons conventional linear learning, to take you through cyclical teaching systems: a way of learning that has proven to be extremely effective, especially in subjects that require memorization”*

## At TECH we use the Case Method

In a given situation, what would you do? Throughout the program, you will be presented with multiple simulated clinical cases based on real patients, where you will have to investigate, establish hypotheses and, finally, resolve the situation. There is an abundance of scientific evidence on the effectiveness of the method. Specialists learn better, faster, and more sustainably over time.

*With TECH you can experience a way of learning that is shaking the foundations of traditional universities around the world.*



According to Dr. Gervas, the clinical case is the annotated presentation of a patient, or group of patients, which becomes a "case", an example or model that illustrates some peculiar clinical component, either because of its teaching potential or because of its uniqueness or rarity. It is essential that the case is based on current professional life, trying to recreate the real conditions in professional medical practice.

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*Did you know that this method was developed in 1912 at Harvard for law students? The case method consisted of presenting students with real-life, complex situations for them to make decisions and justify their decisions on how to solve them. In 1924, Harvard adopted it as a standard teaching method"*

The effectiveness of the method is justified by four fundamental achievements:

1. Students who follow this method not only grasp concepts, but also develop their mental capacity by evaluating real situations and applying their knowledge.
2. The learning process has a clear focus on practical skills that allow the student to better integrate into the real world.
3. Ideas and concepts are understood more efficiently, given that the example situations are based on real-life.
4. Students like to feel that the effort they put into their studies is worthwhile. This then translates into a greater interest in learning and more time dedicated to working on the course.



## Re-learning Methodology

At TECH we enhance the Harvard case method with the best 100% online teaching methodology available: Re-learning.

Our University is the first in the world to combine the study of clinical cases with a 100% online learning system based on repetition, combining a minimum of 8 different elements in each lesson, which represent a real revolution with respect to simply studying and analyzing cases.



*The physician will learn through real cases and by solving complex situations in simulated learning environments. These simulations are developed using state-of-the-art software to facilitate immersive learning.*

At the forefront of world teaching, the Re-learning method has managed to improve the overall satisfaction levels of professionals who complete their studies, with respect to the quality indicators of the best Spanish-speaking online university (Columbia University).

With this methodology we have trained more than 250,000 physicians with unprecedented success, in all clinical specialties regardless of the surgical load. All this in a highly demanding environment, where the students have a strong socio-economic profile and an average age of 43.5 years.

*Re-learning will allow you to learn with less effort and better performance, involving you more in your specialization, developing a critical mindset, defending arguments, and contrasting opinions: a direct equation to success.*

In our program, learning is not a linear process, but rather a spiral (we learn, unlearn, forget, and re-learn). Therefore, we combine each of these elements concentrically.

The overall score obtained by our learning system is 8.01, according to the highest international standards.



In this program you will have access to the best educational material, prepared with you in mind:



#### Study Material

All teaching material is produced by the specialists who teach the course, specifically for the course, so that the teaching content is really specific and precise.

This content is then adapted in an audiovisual format that will create our way of working online, with the latest techniques that allow us to offer you high quality in all of the material that we provide you with.



#### Latest Techniques and Procedures on Video

We introduce you to the latest techniques, to the latest educational advances, to the forefront of current medical techniques. All this, in first person, with the maximum rigor, explained and detailed for your assimilation and understanding. And best of all, you can watch them as many times as you want.



#### Interactive Summaries

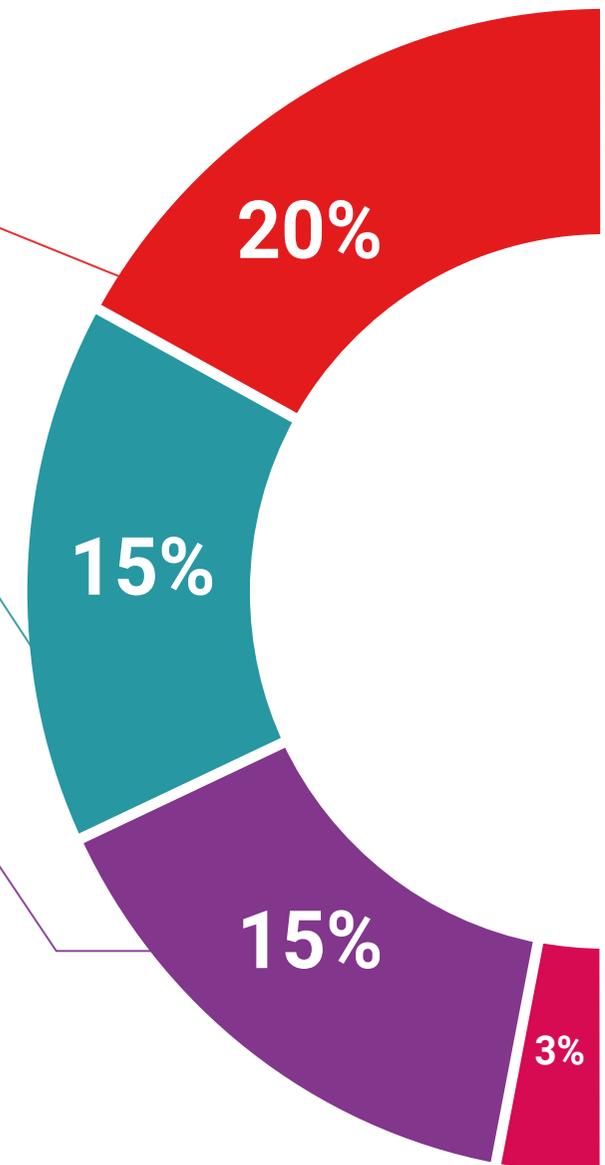
We present the contents attractively and dynamically in multimedia lessons that include audio, videos, images, diagrams, and concept maps in order to reinforce knowledge.

This unique multimedia content presentation training system was awarded by Microsoft as a "European Success Story".



#### Additional Reading

Recent articles, consensus documents, international guides. in our virtual library you will have access to everything you need to complete your training.





**Expert-Led Case Studies and Case Analysis**

Effective learning ought to be contextual. Therefore, we will present you with real case developments in which the expert will guide you through focusing on and solving the different situations: a clear and direct way to achieve the highest degree of understanding.



**Testing & Retesting**

We periodically evaluate and re-evaluate your knowledge throughout the program, through assessment and self-assessment activities and exercises: so that you can see how you are achieving your goals.



**Classes**

There is scientific evidence suggesting that observing third-party experts can be useful.

Learning from an expert strengthens knowledge and memory, and generates confidence in our difficult future decisions.



**Quick Action Guides**

We offer you the most relevant contents of the course in the form of worksheets or quick action guides. A synthetic, practical, and effective way to help you progress in your learning.



# 06

# Certificate

Through a different and stimulating learning experience, you will be able to acquire the necessary skills to take a big step in your training. An opportunity to progress, with the support and monitoring of a modern and specialized university, which will propel you to another professional level.



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*Add this Postgraduate Certificate in Pharmacology in Ophthalmology to your CV and become a highly competitive professional”*

This **Postgraduate Certificate in Pharmacology in Ophthalmology** is the most complete and up-to-date scientific program on the market.

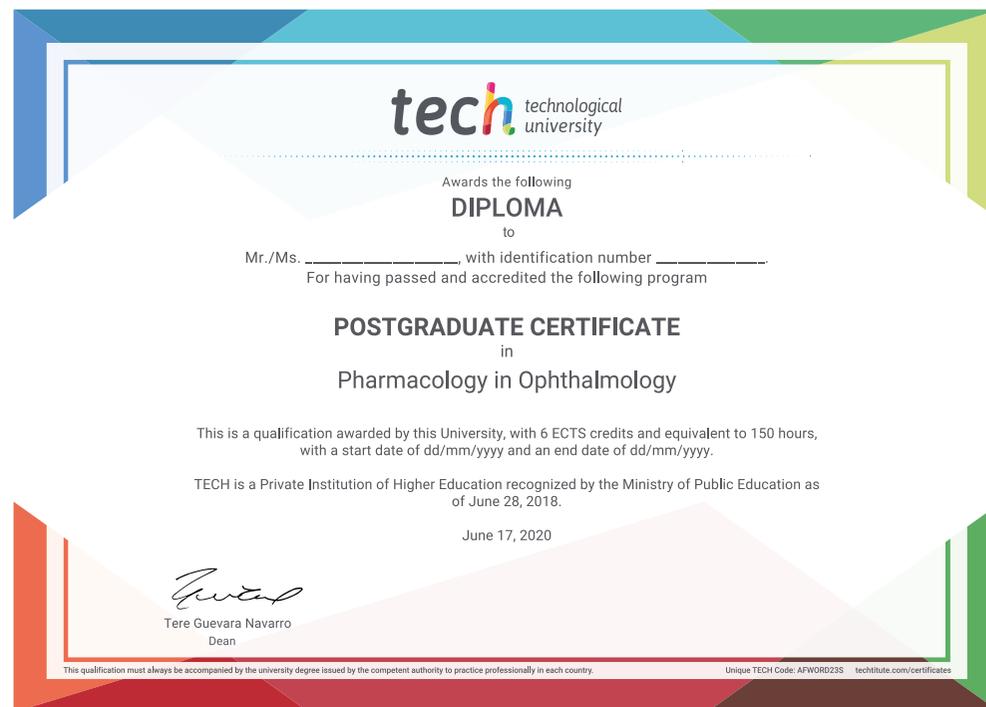
After the student has passed the assessments, they will receive their corresponding **Postgraduate Certificate** issued by **TECH - Technological University via tracked delivery**.

The certificate issued by **TECH - Technological University** will reflect the qualification obtained in the Postgraduate Certificate, and meets the requirements commonly demanded by labor exchanges, competitive examinations, and professional career evaluation committees.

Title: **Postgraduate Certificate in Pharmacology in Ophthalmology**

ECTS: **6**

Official Number of Hours: **150**



\*Apostille Convention. In the event that the student wishes to have their paper diploma Apostilled, TECH EDUCATION will make the necessary arrangements to obtain it at an additional cost of €140 plus shipping costs of the Apostilled diploma.

future  
health confidence people  
education information tutors  
guarantee accreditation teaching  
institutions technology learning  
community commitment  
personalized service innovation  
knowledge present quality  
development languages  
virtual classroom

**tech** technological  
university

**Postgraduate Certificate**  
Pharmacology in  
Ophthalmology

Course Modality: Online

Duration: 6 weeks

Certificate: TECH - Technological University

6 ECTS Credits

Teaching Hours: 150

# Postgraduate Certificate Pharmacology in Ophthalmology

